

**Ministry of Health and Family Welfare** 

# NATIONAL FAMILY HEALTH SURVEY - 5

# **STATE FACT SHEET**

**BIHAR** 

2019-20



(स्थापना / Established in 1956) बेहतर भविष्य के लिए क्षमता निर्माण Capacity Building for a Better Future International Institute for Population Sciences (Deemed University)

#### Introduction

The National Family Health Survey 2019-20 (NFHS-5), the fifth in the NFHS series, provides information on population, health, and nutrition for India and each state/union territory (UT). Like NFHS-4, NFHS-5 also provides district-level estimates for many important indicators.

The contents of NFHS-5 are similar to NFHS-4 to allow comparisons over time. However, NFHS-5 includes some new topics, such as preschool education, disability, access to a toilet facility, death registration, bathing practices during menstruation, and methods and reasons for abortion. The scope of clinical, anthropometric, and biochemical testing (CAB) has also been expanded to include measurement of waist and hip circumferences, and the age range for the measurement of blood pressure and blood glucose has been expanded. However, HIV testing has been dropped. The NFHS-5 sample has been designed to provide national, state/union territory (UT), and district level estimates of various indicators covered in the survey. However, estimates of indicators of sexual behaviour; husband's background and woman's work; HIV/AIDS knowledge, attitudes and behaviour; and domestic violence are available only at the state/union territory (UT) and national level.

As in the earlier rounds, the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India, designated the International Institute for Population Sciences, Mumbai, as the nodal agency to conduct NFHS-5. The main objective of each successive round of the NFHS has been to provide high-quality data on health and family welfare and emerging issues in this area. NFHS-5 data will be useful in setting benchmarks and examining the progress the health sector has made over time. Besides providing evidence for the effectiveness of ongoing programmes, the data from NFHS-5 help in identifying the need for new programmes with an area specific focus and identifying groups that are most in need of essential services.

Four Survey Schedules - Household, Woman's, Man's, and Biomarker - were canvassed in local languages using Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI). In the Household Schedule, information was collected on all usual members of the household and visitors who staved in the household the previous night. as well as socio-economic characteristics of the household; water, sanitation, and hygiene; health insurance coverage; disabilities; land ownership; number of deaths in the household in the three years preceding the survey; and the ownership and use of mosquito nets. The Woman's Schedule covered a wide variety of topics, including the woman's characteristics, marriage, fertility, contraception, children's immunizations and healthcare, nutrition, reproductive health, sexual behaviour, HIV/AIDS, women's empowerment, and domestic violence. The Man's Schedule covered the man's characteristics, marriage, his number of children. contraception, fertility preferences, nutrition, sexual behaviour, health issues, attitudes towards gender roles, and HIV/AIDS. The Biomarker Schedule covered measurements of height, weight, and haemoglobin levels for children; measurements of height, weight, waist and hip circumference, and haemoglobin levels for women age 15-49 years and men age 15-54 years; and blood pressure and random blood glucose levels for women and men age 15 years and over. In addition, women and men were requested to provide a few additional drops of blood from a finger prick for laboratory testing for HbA1c, malaria parasites, and Vitamin D3.

Readers should be cautious while interpreting and comparing the trends as some States/UTs may have smaller sample size. Moreover, at the time of survey, Ayushman Bharat AB-PMJAY and Pradhan Mantri Surakshit Matritva Abhiyan (PMSMA) were not fully rolled out and hence, their coverage may not have been factored in the results of indicator 12 (percentage of households with any usual member covered under a health insurance/financing scheme) and indicator 41 (percentage of mothers who received 4 or more antenatal care check-ups).

This fact sheet provides information on key indicators and trends for Bihar. NFHS-5 fieldwork for Bihar was conducted from 9 July, 2019 to 2 February, 2020 by Development and Research Services Pvt. Ltd. (DRS). Information was gathered from 35,834 households, 42,483 women, and 4,897 men. Fact sheets for each district in Bihar are also available separately.

Indicators         (2015-16)           Population and Household Polite         Urban         Rural         Total         Total           I. Female population age 6 years and above who ever attended school (%)         74.2         58.7         61.1         55.9           2. Population below age 15 years (%)         31.6         37.2         36.4         39.3           3. Sex ratio of the total population (females per 1.000 males)         940         903         908         944           4. Sex ratio at birth for children born in the last five years (egistered with the civil authority (%)         47.7         75.6         60.7           6. Deaths in the last 3 years registered with the civil authority (%)         47.7         35.5         37.1         no.           7. Population living in households with an improved annation facility' (%)         69.2         96.3         07.8         17.8           10. Households using cloan tube recovered under a health insurance/financing scheme (%)         11.6         15.1         14.6         12.3           12. Households using cloan tube (%)         64.0         77.0         78.5         na           13. Children age 5 years who attended pre-primary school during the school year 2019-20 (%)         18.5         11.5         na           14. Women who are literatete' (%)         74.9         54.5	Dinal Rey Indicators	÷			
Population and Household Profile         Urban         Rural         Total         Total           1. Fernale population age 6 years and above who ever attended school (%)         7.2         5.8.7         61.1         56.9           2. Population below age 15 years (%)         31.6         97.2         36.4         39.3           3. Sex ratio of the total population (fernales per 1.000 males)         940         903         908         934           5. Children under age 5 years whose birth was registered with the civil authority (%)         47.7         55.5         37.1         na           7. Population living in households that use an improved antining-water source (%)         96.2         96.3         66.0           8. Population living in households that use an improved anting for a health insurance/financing scheme (%)         18.5         10.1         14.6         12.5           10. Households with any usual member covered under a health insurance/financing scheme (%)         18.5         15.7         14.4         12.8           11. Households with any usual member covered under a health insurance/financing scheme (%)         18.5         15.7         na           12. Households with any usual member covered under a health insurance/financing scheme (%)         18.5         15.7         na           13. Children age 5 years % on a titented* (%)         7.5         7.7		NFHS-5			
1. Francia population age 6 years and above who ever attended school (%)       74.2       58.7       61.1       59.3         2. Population below age 15 years (%)       31.6       37.2       36.4       39.3         3. Sex ratio of the total population (temales per 1.000 males)       940       903       908       934         4. Sex ratio at birth for children born in the last five years (temales per 1.000 males)       940       903       908       934         5. Children under age 5 years whose birth was registered with the civil authority (%)       75.4       77.5       60.7       75.6       60.7         6. Deaths in the last 3 years registered with the civil authority (%)       95.2       99.2       99.2       98.4       60.00         8. Population living in households with authority (%)       76.8       30.3       37.8       17.8         10. Households using lociant left for coxing? (%)       92.5       92.2       98.2       93.3       33.6         11. Households with any sual member covered under a health insurance/financing scheme (%)       11.6       15.6       10.5       11.5       na         12. Households with any sual member covered under a health insurance/financing scheme (%)       11.6       12.2       28.8       93.3       35.8         13. Othidren age 5 years who attended pre-primary school during the school year 20	Indicators		(2019-20		(2015-16)
2. Population below age 15 years (%)       36.       37.2       36.4       39.3         3. Sex ratio of the total population (ternales per 1.000 males)       962       1.111       1.060         4. Sex ratio at birth for children born in the last five years (females per 1.000 males)       962       1.111       1.060         5. Children under age 5 years whose birth was registered with the civil authority (%)       47.7       7.55       60.7         7. Population living in households with a electricity (%)       92.5       92.9       92.9       92.9       92.9       92.9       92.9       92.9       92.9       92.9       92.9       92.9       92.9       93.4       26.5       30.3       37.8       17.8         10. Households using load left for coxing 3(%)       78.6       30.3       37.8       17.8         11. Households using load left for coxing 3(%)       74.9       54.5       57.8       na         12. Households with any usual member covered under a health insurance/financing scheme (%)       11.6       15.1       14.6       12.3         13. Ohidren age 5 years who are literater (%)       74.9       54.5       57.8       na         14. Women who are literater (%)       74.9       54.5       57.8       na         15. Mon who are literater (%)       74.9 <t< td=""><td>Population and Household Profile</td><td>Urban</td><td>Rural</td><td>Total</td><td>Total</td></t<>	Population and Household Profile	Urban	Rural	Total	Total
3. Sex ratio of the (tail population (females per 1.000 males)         962         1.111         1.060           4. Sex ratio at birth for children born in the last five years (females per 1,000 males)         963         908         934           5. Children under age 5 years whose birth was registered with the civil authority (%)         754         75.7         7.5.6         60.7           6. Deaths in the last 3 years registered with the civil authority (%)         962         963.9         963.9         984.9           9. Population living in households with an improved drinking-water source <sup>1</sup> (%)         995         99.2         99.2         98.4           9. Population living in households with an improved drinking-water source <sup>1</sup> (%)         692         92.8         93.3         93.6           11. Households using clean fuel for cooking <sup>2</sup> (%)         78.6         30.3         37.8         17.8           12. Households with any usual member covered under a health insurance/financing scheme (%)         11.6         15.1         14.6         12.3           13. Children age 5 years who attended pre-primary school during the school year 2019-20 (%)         18.5         10.5         10.5         11.6         11.6         12.8         12.8         12.8         12.8         12.8         12.8         12.8         12.8         12.8         12.8         12.8         1	1. Female population age 6 years and above who ever attended school (%)	74.2	58.7	61.1	56.9
4. Sex ratio at birth for children born in the last five years (females per 1,000 males)       940       903       908       9934         5. Children under age 5 years whose birth was registered with the civil authority (%)       47.7       75.7       75.6       60.7         6. Deaths in the last 3 years registered with the civil authority (%)       47.7       75.7       75.6       60.0         8. Population living in households with an improved drinking-water source 1(%)       99.5       99.2       99.2       89.8         9. Population living in households with an improved drinking-water source 1(%)       66.2       80.3       37.8       17.8         11. Households using locitaed salt (%)       66.2       89.3       93.3       13.8         12. Households using locitaed salt (%)       66.2       89.3       37.8       17.8         13. Children age 5 years who attended pre-primary school during the school year 2019-20 (%)       18.5       15.5       7.8       na         14. Women who are literate (%)       84.0       7.0       7.8       na       16.         15. Men who are literate (%)       84.0       25.2       2.8.8       22.8.9       2.8.9       2.8.9       2.8.9       2.8.9       2.8.9       2.8.8       2.8.2.8       2.8.6       2.8.6       2.8.6       2.8.6       2.8.6	2. Population below age 15 years (%)	31.6	37.2	36.4	39.3
5. Children under age 5 years whose birth was registered with the civil authority (%)       75.4       75.4       75.7       75.6       60.7         6. Deaths in the last 3 years registered with the civil authority (%)       96.2       96.3       87.4	3. Sex ratio of the total population (females per 1,000 males)	982	1,111	1,090	1,062
6. Deaths in the last 3 years registered with the civil authority (%)       47.7       35.5       37.1       na         7. Population living in households with electricity (%)       96.2       96.3       96	4. Sex ratio at birth for children born in the last five years (females per 1,000 males)	940	903	908	934
7. Population living in households with electricity (%)         96.2         96.3         96.3         96.0           8. Population living in households with an improved axinitation facility <sup>2</sup> (%)         69.2         45.7         44.4         26.5           10. Households using older fuel for cooking <sup>3</sup> (%)         96.2         92.2         93.3         93.6           11. Households using older salt (%)         96.2         92.8         93.3         93.6           12. Households using older salt (%)         96.2         92.8         93.3         93.6           13. Children age 5 years who attended pre-primary school during the school year 2019-20 (%)         18.5         10.5         11.5         14.6         12.3           14. Women who are literate <sup>1</sup> (%)         74.9         54.5         57.8         na           15. Men with 10 or more years of schooling (%)         48.0         72.0         78.5         na           16. Women who have ever used the internet (%)         58.4         39.4         43.6         na           18. Women who are ever used the internet (%)         58.4         39.4         43.6         na           19. Men who have ever used the internet (%)         58.4         39.4         43.6         na           20. Women age 15.19 years marrined before age 18 years (%)         27.					60.7
8. Pepulation living in households with an improved drinking-water source' (%)         99.5         99.2         99.2         98.4           9. Population living in households with an usen improved sanitation facility'? (%)         69.2         45.7         49.4         26.5           10. Households using clean fuel for cooking' (%)         16.6         50.1         17.8         93.3         93.6           11. Households with any usel member covered under a health insurance/financing scheme (%)         11.6         15.1         14.6         15.1         14.6         15.1         14.6         15.1         14.6         15.1         14.6         15.1         14.6         15.1         14.6         15.3         11.5         na           14. Wornen who are literate' (%)         84.0         77.0         78.5         na           15. Men who are literate' (%)         84.0         25.2         28.8         22.8           19. Men who have ever used the internet (%)         38.4         17.0         20.6         na           19. Men who have ever used the internet (%)         38.4         17.0         20.6         na           19. Men who have ever used the internet (%)         84.3         30.5         35.3         22.7         14.8         34.3         30.5         35.3           1					
9. Population living in households that use an improved sanitation facility <sup>2</sup> (%)         69.2         45.7         49.4         26.5           10. Households using clean fuel for cooking <sup>3</sup> (%)         78.6         30.3         37.8         17.8           11. Households using iodized salt (%)         96.2         92.8         93.3         93.6           12. Households with any usual member covered under a health insurance/financing scheme (%)         11.6         15.1         14.6         12.3           13. Children age 5 years who attended pre-primary school during the school year 2019-20 (%)         16.5         11.5         na           15. Men who are literate <sup>1</sup> (%)         74.9         54.5         57.8         na           16. Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)         48.0         77.0         70.2         na           18. Women who have ever used the internet (%)         58.4         39.4         43.6         na           19. Men who have ever used the internet (%)         58.4         39.4         43.6         na           20. Women age 25-29 years married before age 18 years (%)         27.9         43.4         40.8         42.5           21. Men age 25-29 years married before age 21 years (%)         24.31.1         30.0         3.4           23. Women age 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the t					
10. Households using clean fuel for cooking <sup>3</sup> (%)       78.6       30.3       37.8       17.8         11. Households with any usual member covered under a health insurance/financing scheme (%)       11.6       15.1       14.6       15.1       14.6       15.1       14.6       15.1       14.6       15.1       14.6       15.1       14.6       15.1       14.6       15.1       14.6       15.1       14.6       15.1       14.6       15.1       14.6       15.1       14.6       15.1       14.6       15.1       14.6       15.1       14.6       15.1       14.6       15.4       14.6       15.4       14.6       15.4       14.6       15.4       14.6       15.4       14.6       15.4       14.6       15.7       na         14. Women who are iterate <sup>4</sup> (%)       48.0       77.0       78.5       na       16.6       16.1       15.1       14.6       10.0       16.2       22.8       22.8       22.8       1					
11. Households using iodized salt (%)       96.2       92.8       93.3       93.6         12. Households with any usual member covered under a health insurance/financing scheme (%)       11.6       15.1       14.6       12.3         13. Children age 5 years who attended pre-primary school during the school year 2019-20 (%)       18.5       15.5       11.5       na         Characteristics of Adults (age 15-49 years)         14. Women who are literate <sup>4</sup> (%)       74.9       54.5       57.8       na         15. Men who are literate <sup>4</sup> (%)       48.0       25.2       28.8       22.8         16. Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)       57.1       38.9       42.8       42.5         18. Women who have ever used the internet (%)       58.4       39.4       43.6       na         Marriage and Fertility         20. Women age 20-24 years married before age 18 years (%)       27.9       43.4       40.8       42.5         21. Men age as 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the surve(%)       18.3       34.3       30.5       35.3         22. Total fertility rate (children per voman)       24.4       31.4       31.4       31.4       31.4         23. Women age 15-19 years b       60       80       77       77.7     <					
12. Households with any usual member covered under a health insurance/financing scheme (%)       11.6       15.1       14.6       12.3         13. Children age 5 years who attended pre-primary school during the school year 2019-20 (%)       18.5       10.5       11.5       na         Characteristics of Adults (age 15-49 years)       74.9       54.5       57.8       na         14. Women who are literate <sup>4</sup> (%)       84.0       77.0       78.5       na         16. Momen with 10 or more years of schooling (%)       57.1       38.9       42.8       42.5         18. Women who have ever used the internet (%)       38.4       17.0       20.6       na         19. Men who have ever used the internet (%)       38.4       17.0       20.6       na         21. Men age 25-29 years married before age 18 years (%)       27.9       43.4       40.8       42.5         21. Men age 25-29 years married before age 19 years (%)       24.3       30.5       53.3         22. Total fertility rate (children per woman)       24.4       31.4       30.5       33.5         23. Momen age 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the surver (%)       7.4       11.6       11.0       12.2         24. Adolescent fertility rate for women age 15-19 years <sup>6</sup> 60.80       77.7       77					
13. Children age 5 years who attended pre-primary school during the school year 2019-20 (%)       18.5       10.5       11.5       na         Characteristics of Adults (age 15-49 years)         14. Women who are literate <sup>4</sup> (%)       84.0       77.0       78.5       na         15. Men who are literate <sup>4</sup> (%)       84.0       77.0       78.5       na         16. Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)       38.4       17.0       20.6       na         17. Men with 10 or more years of schooling (%)       38.4       17.0       20.6       na         19. Men who have ever used the internet (%)       38.4       34.3       30.5       35.3         20. Women age 20-24 years married before age 18 years (%)       27.9       43.4       40.8       42.5         21. Men age 25-29 years married before age 11 years (%)       24.3       3.1       3.0       3.4         22. Total fertility rate (children per woman)       24.3       3.1       30.0       3.4         23. Women age 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the surver (%)       7.4       11.6       11.0       12.2         24. Adolescent fertility rate (IMR)       29.5       35.2       35.5       36.7       7         Infant and Child Mortality Rates (per 1,000 live births) <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>					
Characteristics of Adults (age 15-49 years)       74.9       54.5       57.8       na         14. Women who are literate <sup>4</sup> (%)       84.0       77.0       78.5       na         15. Men who are literate <sup>4</sup> (%)       84.0       77.0       78.5       na         16. Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)       48.0       25.2       28.8       22.8         17. Men with 10 or more years of schooling (%)       57.1       38.9       42.8       42.5         18. Women who have ever used the intermet (%)       38.4       17.0       20.6       na         19. Men who have ever used the intermet (%)       38.4       39.4       43.6       na         19. Men who have ever used the intermet (%)       27.9       43.4       40.8       42.5         20. Women age 25-29 years married before age 21 years (%)       27.9       43.4       40.8       42.5         21. Men age 55-29 years married before age 21 years (%)       24.       3.1       3.0       3.4         23. Women age 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the survey (%)       7.4       11.6       11.0       12.2         24. Adolescent fertility rate (NNMR)       29.5       35.2       34.5       36.7         25. Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)       50.0       57.4 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>12.3</td>					12.3
14. Women who are literate <sup>4</sup> (%)       74.9       54.5       57.8       na         15. Men who are literate <sup>4</sup> (%)       84.0       77.0       78.5       na         16. Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)       48.0       25.2       28.8       22.8         17. Men with 10 or more years of schooling (%)       57.1       38.9       42.8       42.5         18. Women who have ever used the internet (%)       38.4       17.0       20.6       na         19. Men who have ever used the internet (%)       58.4       39.4       43.6       na         Marriage and Fertility       27.9       43.4       40.8       42.5         20. Women age 20-24 years matried before age 18 years (%)       27.9       43.4       40.8       42.5         21. Men age 25-29 years matried before age 21 years (%)       18.3       34.3       30.5       35.3         22. Total fertility rate (children per woman)       2.4       3.1       3.0       3.4         23. Women age 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the survey (%)       7.4       11.6       11.0       12.2         24. Adolescent fertility rate for women age 15-19 years <sup>5</sup> 60       80       77       77         25. Neonatal mortality rate (UMR)       20.5       55.2		18.5	10.5	11.5	na
15. Men who are literate <sup>4</sup> (%)       84.0       77.0       78.5       na         16. Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)       48.0       25.2       28.8       22.8         17. Men with 10 or more years of schooling (%)       38.4       17.0       20.6       na         19. Men who have ever used the internet (%)       38.4       17.0       20.6       na         19. Men who have ever used the internet (%)       38.4       17.0       20.6       na         Marriage and Fertility       20.1       43.4       40.8       42.5         20. Women age 20-24 years married before age 18 years (%)       27.9       43.4       40.8       42.5         21. Men age 25-29 years married before age 11 years (%)       2.4       3.1       3.0       3.4         23. Women age 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the survey (%)       7.4       11.6       11.0       12.2         24. Adolescent fertility rate (NMR)       26.0       80.77       77.7       77         Infant and Child Mortality Rates (per 1,000 live births)       50.0       57.4       56.4       58.1         27. Under-five mortality rate (UMR)       43.1       47.3       46.8       48.1         27. Under-five mortality rate (UMR)       62.3       54.6					
16. Women with 10 or more years of schooling (%)       48.0       25.2       28.8       22.8         17. Men with 10 or more years of schooling (%)       57.1       38.9       42.8       42.5         18. Women who have ever used the internet (%)       38.4       17.0       20.6       na         19. Men who have ever used the internet (%)       38.4       17.0       20.6       na         19. Men who have ever used the internet (%)       38.4       43.6       na         20. Women age 20-24 years married before age 18 years (%)       27.9       43.4       40.8       42.5         21. Men age 25-29 years married before age 18 years (%)       24.       3.1       3.0       3.4         22. Total fertility rate (children per woman)       2.4       3.1       3.0       3.4         23. Women age 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the surver (%)       7.4       11.6       11.0       12.2         24. Adolescent fertility rate (children per woman age 15-19 years <sup>6</sup> 60       80       77       77         Infant and Child Mortality Rates (per 1,000 live births)       29.5       35.2       34.5       36.7         25. Neonatal mortality rate (USMR)       29.5       35.2       34.5       36.1         Current Use of Family Planning Methods (curren					na
17. Men with 10 or more years of schooling (%)       57.1       38.9       42.8       42.5         18. Women who have ever used the internet (%)       38.4       17.0       20.6       na         19. Men who have ever used the internet (%)       58.4       39.4       43.6       na         Marriage and Fertility       27.9       43.4       40.8       42.5         20. Women age 20-24 years married before age 18 years (%)       27.9       43.4       40.8       42.5         21. Men age 25-29 years married before age 11 years (%)       18.3       34.3       30.5       35.3         22. Total fertility rate (children per woman)       2.4       3.1       3.0       3.4         23. Women age 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the survey (%)       7.4       11.6       11.0       12.2         24. Adolescent fertility rate (NNR)       29.5       35.2       34.5       36.7         25. Neonatal mortality rate (IMR)       43.1       47.3       46.8       48.1         27. Under-five mortality rate (USMR)       50.0       57.4       56.4       58.1         Current Use of Family Planning Methods (currently married women age 15-49 years)       22       34.4       23.3         30. Female sterilization (%)       31.8       35.3					
18. Women who have ever used the internet (%)       38.4       17.0       20.6       na         19. Men who have ever used the internet (%)       58.4       39.4       43.6       na         Marriage and Fertility       58.4       39.4       43.6       na         Marriage and Fertility       27.9       43.4       40.8       42.5         21. Men age 25-29 years married before age 21 years (%)       18.3       34.3       30.5       35.3         22. Total fertility rate (children per woman)       2.4       3.1       3.0       3.4         23. Women age 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the survey (%)       7.4       11.6       11.0       12.2         24. Adolescent fertility rate for women age 15-19 years <sup>5</sup> 60       80       77       77         Infant and Child Mortality Rates (per 1,000 live births)       29.5       35.2       34.5       36.7         25. Infant mortality rate (IMR)       43.1       47.3       46.8       48.1         27. Under-five mortality rate (UMR)       50.0       57.4       56.4       58.1         20. Female sterilization (%)       31.8       35.3       34.8       20.7         31. Male sterilization (%)       31.8       35.3       34.8       20.7					
19. Men who have ever used the internet (%)       58.4       39.4       43.6       na         Marriage and Fertility					42.5
Marriage and Fertility         27.9         43.4         40.8         42.5           20. Women age 20-24 years married before age 18 years (%)         18.3         34.3         30.5         35.3           21. Men age 25-29 years married before age 21 years (%)         18.3         34.3         30.5         35.3           22. Total fertility rate (children per woman)         2.4         3.1         3.0         3.4           23. Women age 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the survey (%)         7.4         11.6         11.0         12.2           24. Adolescent fertility rate for women age 15-19 years <sup>5</sup> 60         80         77         77           Infant and Child Mortality Rates (per 1,000 live births)         29.5         35.2         34.5         36.7           26. Infant mortality rate (INMR)         29.5         35.2         34.5         36.7           26. Infant mortality rate (USMR)         43.1         47.3         46.8         48.1           27. Under-five mortality rate (USMR)         29.5         35.4         54.6         55.8         24.1           29. Any mothod <sup>6</sup> (%)         31.8         35.3         34.8         20.7           30. Female sterilization (%)         31.8         35.3         34.8         20.7					na
20. Women age 20-24 years married before age 18 years (%)       27.9       43.4       40.8       42.5         21. Men age 25-29 years married before age 21 years (%)       18.3       34.3       30.5       35.3         22. Total fertility rate (children per woman)       2.4       3.1       3.0       3.4         23. Women age 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the survey (%)       7.4       11.6       11.0       12.2         24. Adolescent fertility rate for women age 15-19 years <sup>5</sup> 60       80       77       77         Infant and Child Mortality Rates (per 1,000 live births)       29.5       35.2       34.5       36.7         25. Neonatal mortality rate (INMR)       29.5       35.2       34.5       36.7         26. Infant mortality rate (USMR)       50.0       57.4       56.4       58.1         Current Use of Family Planning Methods (currently married women age 15-49 years)       22.3       54.6       55.8       24.1         29. Any modern method <sup>6</sup> (%)       31.8       35.3       34.8       20.7         31. Male sterilization (%)       31.8       35.3       34.8       20.7         31. Male sterilization (%)       36.6       1.8       2.0       0.8         34. Condom (%)       36.6       1.8		58.4	39.4	43.6	na
21. Men age 25-29 years married before age 21 years (%)       18.3       34.3       30.5       35.3         22. Total fertility rate (children per woman)       2.4       3.1       3.0       3.4         23. Women age 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the survey (%)       7.4       11.6       11.0       12.2         24. Adolescent fertility rate for women age 15-19 years <sup>5</sup> 60       80       77       77         Infant and Child Mortality Rates (per 1,000 live births)       29.5       35.2       34.5       36.7         25. Neonatal mortality rate (IMR)       29.5       35.2       34.5       36.7         26. Infant mortality rate (USMR)       50.0       57.4       56.4       58.1         Current Use of Family Planning Methods (currently married women age 15–49 years)       28. Any method <sup>6</sup> (%)       62.3       54.6       55.8       24.1         29. Any modern method <sup>6</sup> (%)       47.0       43.9       44.4       23.3         30. Female sterilization (%)       31.8       35.3       34.8       20.7         31. Male sterilization (%)       1.3       0.7       0.8       0.5         31. Pill (%)       3.6       1.8       2.0       0.8         32. Fill (%)       1.3       0.7       0.8					
22. Total fertility rate (children per woman)       2.4       3.1       3.0       3.4         23. Women age 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the survey (%)       7.4       11.6       11.0       12.2         24. Adolescent fertility rate for women age 15-19 years <sup>6</sup> 60       80       77       77         Infant and Child Mortality Rates (per 1,000 live births)       29.5       35.2       34.5       36.7         25. Neonatal mortality rate (IMR)       43.1       47.3       46.8       48.1         27. Under-five mortality rate (USMR)       50.0       57.4       56.4       58.1         Current Use of Family Planning Methods (currently married women age 15-49 years)         28. Any method <sup>6</sup> (%)       62.3       54.6       55.8       24.1         29. Any modern method <sup>6</sup> (%)       62.3       54.6       55.8       24.1         29. Any modern method <sup>6</sup> (%)       62.3       54.6       55.8       24.1         29. Any modern method <sup>6</sup> (%)       0.2       0.1       0.1       0.0         21. UD/PPIUD (%)       3.3       0.7       0.8       0.5         33. Pill (%)       3.6       1.8       2.0       0.8         34. Condom (%)       7.3       3.4       4.0					
23. Women age 15-19 years who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the survey (%)       7.4       11.6       11.0       12.2         24. Adolescent fertility rate for women age 15-19 years <sup>5</sup> 60       80       77       77         Infant and Child Mortality Rates (per 1,000 live births)       2       25. Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)       29.5       35.2       34.5       36.7         26. Infant mortality rate (IMR)       43.1       47.3       46.8       48.1         27. Under-five mortality rate (USMR)       50.0       57.4       56.4       58.1         Current Use of Family Planning Methods (currently married women age 15-49 years)       62.3       54.6       55.8       24.1         29. Any modern method <sup>6</sup> (%)       62.3       54.6       55.8       24.1         29. Any modern method <sup>6</sup> (%)       0.2       0.1       0.1       0.0         31. Male sterilization (%)       1.3       0.7       0.8       0.5         32. IUD/PPIUD (%)       1.3       0.7       0.8       0.5         33. Pill (%)       1.1       1.1       1.1       0.0         34. Condom (%)       3.6       1.8       2.0       0.8         34. Condom (%)       3.6       1.8       2.0       0.8					
24. Adolescent fertility rate for women age 15-19 years <sup>5</sup> 60       80       77       77         Infant and Child Mortality Rates (per 1,000 live births)       29.5       35.2       34.5       36.7         26. Infant mortality rate (INNR)       29.5       35.2       34.5       36.7         26. Infant mortality rate (IMR)       43.1       47.3       46.8       48.1         27. Under-five mortality rate (USMR)       50.0       57.4       56.4       58.1         Current Use of Family Planning Methods (currently married women age 15-49 years)       28. Any method <sup>6</sup> (%)       47.0       43.9       44.4       23.3         30. Female sterilization (%)       31.8       35.3       34.8       20.7         31. Male sterilization (%)       0.2       0.1       0.1       0.0         32. IUD/PPIUD (%)       1.3       0.7       0.8       0.5         33. Pill (%)       3.6       1.8       2.0       0.8         34. Condom (%)       7.3       3.4       4.0       1.0         35. Injectables (%)       1.1       1.1       0.7       0.8         36. Total unmet need? (%)       5.0       6.3       6.1       9.4         37. Unmet need for spacing? (%)       5.0       6.3			3.1	3.0	3.4
Infant and Child Mortality Rates (per 1,000 live births)         29.5         35.2         34.5         36.7           25. Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)         29.5         35.2         34.5         36.7           26. Infant mortality rate (IMR)         43.1         47.3         46.8         48.1           27. Under-five mortality rate (USMR)         50.0         57.4         56.4         58.1           Current Use of Family Planning Methods (currently married women age 15–49 years)         8.4.0         47.0         43.9         44.4         23.3           28. Any method <sup>6</sup> (%)         62.3         54.6         55.8         24.1           29. Any modern method <sup>6</sup> (%)         47.0         43.9         44.4         23.3           30. Female sterilization (%)         31.8         35.3         34.8         20.7           31. Male sterilization (%)         0.2         0.1         0.1         0.0           32. IUD/PPIUD (%)         1.3         0.7         0.8         0.5           33. Pill (%)         3.6         1.8         2.0         0.8           34. Condom (%)         1.1         1.1         0.3           35. Injectables (%)         1.1         1.1         0.3           Unmet need <sup>7</sup> (%)				11.0	
25. Neonatal mortality rate (NNMR)       29.5       35.2       34.5       36.7         26. Infant mortality rate (IMR)       43.1       47.3       46.8       48.1         27. Under-five mortality rate (U5MR)       50.0       57.4       56.4       58.1         Current Use of Family Planning Methods (currently married women age 15–49 years)         28. Any method <sup>6</sup> (%)       62.3       54.6       55.8       24.1         29. Any modern method <sup>6</sup> (%)       47.0       43.9       44.4       23.3         30. Female sterilization (%)       31.8       35.3       34.8       20.7         31. Male sterilization (%)       0.2       0.1       0.1       0.0         32. IUD/PPIUD (%)       1.3       0.7       0.8       0.5         33. Pill (%)       3.6       1.8       2.0       0.8         34. Condom (%)       1.1       1.1       1.1       0.3         35. Injectables (%)       1.1       1.1       1.1       0.3         Unmet Need for Family Planning (currently married women age 15–49 years)       36.3       6.1       9.4         36. Total unmet need <sup>7</sup> (%)       5.0       6.3       6.1       9.4         37. Unmet need for spacing <sup>7</sup> (%)       5.0       6.3 <td></td> <td>60</td> <td>80</td> <td>77</td> <td>77</td>		60	80	77	77
26. Infant mortality rate (IMR)       43.1       47.3       46.8       48.1         27. Under-five mortality rate (U5MR)       50.0       57.4       56.4       58.1         Current Use of Family Planning Methods (currently married women age 15–49 years)         28. Any method <sup>6</sup> (%)       62.3       54.6       55.8       24.1         29. Any modern method <sup>6</sup> (%)       47.0       43.9       44.4       23.3         30. Female sterilization (%)       31.8       35.3       34.8       20.7         31. Male sterilization (%)       0.2       0.1       0.1       0.0         32. IUD/PPIUD (%)       1.3       0.7       0.8       0.5         33. Pill (%)       3.6       1.8       2.0       0.8         34. Condom (%)       7.3       3.4       4.0       1.0         35. Injectables (%)       1.1       1.1       1.1       0.3         Unmet need <sup>7</sup> (%)         36. Total unmet need <sup>7</sup> (%)       11.5       13.9       13.6       21.2         37. Unmet need for spacing <sup>7</sup> (%)       5.0       6.3       6.1       9.4         Quality of Family Planning Services         38. Health worker ever talked to female non-users about family planning (%)       17.					
27. Under-five mortality rate (U5MR)       50.0       57.4       56.4       58.1         Current Use of Family Planning Methods (currently married women age 15–49 years)         28. Any method <sup>6</sup> (%)       62.3       54.6       55.8       24.1         29. Any modern method <sup>6</sup> (%)       47.0       43.9       44.4       23.3         30. Female sterilization (%)       31.8       35.3       34.8       20.7         31. Male sterilization (%)       0.2       0.1       0.1       0.0         32. IUD/PPIUD (%)       1.3       0.7       0.8       0.5         33. Pill (%)       3.6       1.8       2.0       0.8         34. Condom (%)       3.6       1.8       2.0       0.8         34. Condom (%)       1.1       1.1       1.1       0.3         JUMmet Need for Family Planning (currently married women age 15–49 years)       3.4       4.0       1.0         35. Injectables (%)       1.1       1.1       1.1       0.3         Unmet Need for Family Planning (currently married women age 15–49 years)       3.6       6.3       6.1       9.4         36. Total unmet need <sup>7</sup> (%)       5.0       6.3       6.1       9.4         Quality of Family Planning Services       3.0					
Current Use of Family Planning Methods (currently married women age 15–49 years)           28. Any method <sup>6</sup> (%)         62.3         54.6         55.8         24.1           29. Any modern method <sup>6</sup> (%)         47.0         43.9         44.4         23.3           30. Female sterilization (%)         31.8         35.3         34.8         20.7           31. Male sterilization (%)         0.2         0.1         0.1         0.0           32. IUD/PPIUD (%)         1.3         0.7         0.8         0.5           33. Pill (%)         3.6         1.8         2.0         0.8           34. Condom (%)         7.3         3.4         4.0         1.0           35. Injectables (%)         1.1         1.1         1.1         0.3           Unmet Need for Family Planning (currently married women age 15–49 years)           36. Total unmet need <sup>7</sup> (%)         11.5         13.9         13.6         21.2           37. Unmet need for spacing <sup>7</sup> (%)         5.0         6.3         6.1         9.4           Quality of Family Planning Services         38. Health worker ever talked to female non-users about family planning (%)         17.5         20.7         20.2         12.0			47.3		
28. Any method <sup>6</sup> (%)       62.3       54.6       55.8       24.1         29. Any modern method <sup>6</sup> (%)       47.0       43.9       44.4       23.3         30. Female sterilization (%)       31.8       35.3       34.8       20.7         31. Male sterilization (%)       0.2       0.1       0.1       0.0         32. IUD/PPIUD (%)       1.3       0.7       0.8       0.5         33. Pill (%)       3.6       1.8       2.0       0.8         34. Condom (%)       7.3       3.4       4.0       1.0         35. Injectables (%)       1.1       1.1       1.1       0.3         Unmet Need for Family Planning (currently married women age 15-49 years)         36. Total unmet need <sup>7</sup> (%)       11.5       13.9       13.6       21.2         37. Unmet need for spacing <sup>7</sup> (%)       5.0       6.3       6.1       9.4         Quality of Family Planning Services       38. Health worker ever talked to female non-users about family planning (%)       17.5       20.7       20.2       12.0		50.0	57.4	56.4	58.1
29. Any modern method <sup>6</sup> (%)47.043.944.423.330. Female sterilization (%)31.835.334.820.731. Male sterilization (%)0.20.10.10.032. IUD/PPIUD (%)1.30.70.80.533. Pill (%)3.61.82.00.834. Condom (%)3.61.82.00.834. Condom (%)7.33.44.01.035. Injectables (%)1.11.11.10.3Unmet Need for Family Planning (currently married women age 15-49 years)36. Total unmet need <sup>7</sup> (%)11.513.913.621.237. Unmet need for spacing <sup>7</sup> (%)5.06.36.19.4Quality of Family Planning Services38. Health worker ever talked to female non-users about family planning (%)17.520.720.212.0					
30. Female sterilization (%)       31.8       35.3       34.8       20.7         31. Male sterilization (%)       0.2       0.1       0.1       0.0         32. IUD/PPIUD (%)       1.3       0.7       0.8       0.5         33. Pill (%)       3.6       1.8       2.0       0.8         34. Condom (%)       3.6       1.8       2.0       0.8         34. Condom (%)       7.3       3.4       4.0       1.0         35. Injectables (%)       1.1       1.1       1.1       0.3         Unmet Need for Family Planning (currently married women age 15-49 years)         36. Total unmet need <sup>7</sup> (%)       11.5       13.9       13.6       21.2         37. Unmet need for spacing <sup>7</sup> (%)       5.0       6.3       6.1       9.4         Quality of Family Planning Services       38. Health worker ever talked to female non-users about family planning (%)       17.5       20.7       20.2       12.0					
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33. Pill (%)       3.6       1.8       2.0       0.8         34. Condom (%)       7.3       3.4       4.0       1.0         35. Injectables (%)       1.1       1.1       1.1       0.3         Unmet Need for Family Planning (currently married women age 15–49 years)         36. Total unmet need <sup>7</sup> (%)       11.5       13.9       13.6       21.2         37. Unmet need for spacing <sup>7</sup> (%)       5.0       6.3       6.1       9.4         Quality of Family Planning Services       5.0       6.3       6.1       9.4         38. Health worker ever talked to female non-users about family planning (%)       17.5       20.7       20.2       12.0					
34. Condom (%)       7.3       3.4       4.0       1.0         35. Injectables (%)       1.1       1.1       1.1       0.3         Unmet Need for Family Planning (currently married women age 15–49 years)         36. Total unmet need <sup>7</sup> (%)       11.5       13.9       13.6       21.2         37. Unmet need for spacing <sup>7</sup> (%)       5.0       6.3       6.1       9.4         Quality of Family Planning Services       5.0       6.3       21.2         38. Health worker ever talked to female non-users about family planning (%)       17.5       20.7       20.2       12.0					
35. Injectables (%)       1.1       1.1       1.1       1.1       0.3         Unmet Need for Family Planning (currently married women age 15–49 years)         36. Total unmet need <sup>7</sup> (%)       11.5       13.9       13.6       21.2         37. Unmet need for spacing <sup>7</sup> (%)       5.0       6.3       6.1       9.4         Quality of Family Planning Services       5.0       17.5       20.7       20.2       12.0					
Unmet Need for Family Planning (currently married women age 15–49 years)36. Total unmet need? (%)11.513.913.621.237. Unmet need for spacing? (%)5.06.36.19.4Quality of Family Planning Services38. Health worker ever talked to female non-users about family planning (%)17.520.720.212.0					
36. Total unmet need <sup>7</sup> (%)       11.5       13.9       13.6       21.2         37. Unmet need for spacing <sup>7</sup> (%)       5.0       6.3       6.1       9.4         Quality of Family Planning Services         38. Health worker ever talked to female non-users about family planning (%)       17.5       20.7       20.2       12.0		1.1	1.1	1.1	0.3
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Quality of Family Planning Services         38. Health worker ever talked to female non-users about family planning (%)       17.5       20.7       20.2       12.0					
38. Health worker ever talked to female non-users about family planning (%)17.520.720.212.0		5.0	6.3	6.1	9.4
0000					
39. Current users ever told about side effects of current method <sup>®</sup> (%)       49.3       50.0       49.9       34.4         Note: Major indicators are highlighted in grey	39. Current users ever told about side effects of current method <sup>8</sup> (%)	49.3	50.0	49.9	34.4

Note: Major indicators are highlighted in grey.

LHV = Lady health visitor; ANM = Auxiliary nurse midwife; na = Not available

<sup>1</sup>Piped water into dwelling/yard/plot, piped to neighbour, public tap/standpipe, tube well or borehole, protected dug well, protected spring, rainwater, tanker truck, cart with small tank, bottled water, community RO plant.

<sup>2</sup>Flush to piped sewer system, flush to septic tank, flush to pit latrine, flush to don't know where, ventilated improved pit (VIP)/biogas latrine, pit latrine with slab, twin pit/composting toilet, which is not shared with any other household. This indicator does not denote access to toilet facility. <sup>3</sup>Electricity, LPG/natural gas, biogas.

<sup>4</sup>Refers to women/men who completed standard 9 or higher and women/men who can read a whole sentence or part of a sentence.

<sup>5</sup>Equivalent to the age-specific fertility rate for the 3-year period preceding the survey, expressed in terms of births per 1,000 women age 15-19.

<sup>6</sup>Any method includes other methods that are not shown separately; Any modern method includes other modern methods that are not shown separately.

<sup>7</sup>Unmet need for family planning refers to fecund women who are not using contraception but who wish to postpone the next birth (spacing) or stop childbearing altogether (limiting). Specifically, women are considered to have unmet need for spacing if they are:

At risk of becoming pregnant, not using contraception, and either do not want to become pregnant within the next two years, or are unsure if or when they want to become pregnant.

· Pregnant with a mistimed pregnancy.

· Postpartum amenorrhoeic for up to two years following a mistimed birth and not using contraception.

Women are considered to have unmet need for limiting if they are:

· At risk of becoming pregnant, not using contraception, and want no (more) children.

· Pregnant with an unwanted pregnancy.

 Postpartum amenorrhoeic for up to two years following an unwanted birth and not using contraception.
 Women who are classified as infecund have no unmet need because they are not at risk of becoming pregnant. Unmet need for family planning is the sum of unmet need for spacing plus unmet need for limiting.

<sup>8</sup>Based on current users of female sterilization, IUD/PPIUD, injectables, and pills who started using that method in the past 5 years.

Dinal - Rey indicators				
		NFHS-5		NFHS-4
Indicators		(2019-20	<u></u>	(2015-16)
Maternal and Child Health	Urban	Rural	Total	Total
Maternity Care (for last birth in the 5 years before the survey)				
40. Mothers who had an antenatal check-up in the first trimester (%)	59.8	51.9	52.9	34.6
41. Mothers who had at least 4 antenatal care visits (%)	32.4	24.0	25.2	14.4
42. Mothers whose last birth was protected against neonatal tetanus <sup>9</sup> (%)	90.5	89.4	89.5	89.6
43. Mothers who consumed iron folic acid for 100 days or more when they were pregnant (%)	26.0	16.7	18.0	9.7
44. Mothers who consumed iron folic acid for 180 days or more when they were pregnant (%)	15.3	8.3	9.3	2.3
45. Registered pregnancies for which the mother received a Mother and Child Protection (MCP) card (%)	85.0	90.2	89.5	79.9
46. Mothers who received postnatal care from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/midwife/other health personnel within 2 days of delivery (%)	62.6	56.5	57.3	42.3
47. Average out-of-pocket expenditure per delivery in a public health facility (Rs.)	3,511	2,771	2,848	1,784
<ol> <li>Children born at home who were taken to a health facility for a check-up within 24 hours of birth (%)</li> </ol>	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.8
49. Children who received postnatal care from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/midwife/other health				
personnel within 2 days of delivery (%)	66.1	58.2	59.3	na
Delivery Care (for births in the 5 years before the survey)				
50. Institutional births (%)	84.1	75.0	76.2	63.8
51. Institutional births in public facility (%)	47.4	58.3	56.9	47.6
52. Home births that were conducted by skilled health personnel <sup>10</sup> (%)	3.6	6.5	6.1	8.2
53. Births attended by skilled health personnel <sup>10</sup> (%)	83.1	78.3	79.0	70.0
54. Births delivered by caesarean section (%)	15.7	8.8	9.7	6.2
55. Births in a private health facility that were delivered by caesarean section (%)	36.7	40.6	39.6	31.0
56. Births in a public health facility that were delivered by caesarean section (%)	4.7	3.5	3.6	2.6
Child Vaccinations and Vitamin A Supplementation				
57. Children age 12-23 months fully vaccinated based on information from either vaccination card or mother's recall <sup>11</sup> (%)	66.7	71.6	71.0	61.7
<ol> <li>58. Children age 12-23 months fully vaccinated based on information from vaccination card only<sup>12</sup> (%)</li> </ol>	77.4	83.4	82.7	77.1
59. Children age 12-23 months who have received BCG (%)	95.3	95.6	95.5	91.6
60. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vaccine <sup>13</sup> (%)	71.1	76.2	75.5	72.9
61. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of penta or DPT vaccine (%)	83.0	85.3	85.0	80.1
62. Children age 12-23 months who have received the first dose of measles-containing				
vaccine (MCV) (%) 63. Children age 24-35 months who have received a second dose of measles-containing	84.2	86.0	85.7	79.4
vaccine (MCV) (%)	35.1	29.1	29.9	na
64. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of rotavirus vaccine <sup>14</sup> (%)	4.9	3.1	3.4	na
65. Children age 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of penta or hepatitis B vaccine (%)	80.2	82.6	82.3	65.5
66. Children age 9-35 months who received a vitamin A dose in the last 6 months (%)	52.5	56.5	56.0	63.3
67. Children age 12-23 months who received most of their vaccinations in a public health facility (%)	91.1	97.4	96.6	95.5
68. Children age 12-23 months who received most of their vaccinations in a private health facility (%)	7.4	1.4	2.2	3.9
Treatment of Childhood Diseases (children under age 5 years)	т. <del>т</del>		<i>L</i> . <i>L</i>	0.0
69. Prevalence of diarrhoea in the 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)	12.6	13.9	13.7	10.4
70. Children with diarrhoea in the 2 weeks preceding the survey who received oral rehydration				
salts (ORS) (%)	56.7	58.4	58.2	45.2
71. Children with diarrhoea in the 2 weeks preceding the survey who received zinc (%)	25.3	25.6	25.6	20.1
<ul> <li>72. Children with diarrhoea in the 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility or health provider (%)</li> <li>72. Development of the survey taken to a health facility or health provider (%)</li> </ul>	63.2	64.9	64.7	54.9
73. Prevalence of symptoms of acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the 2 weeks preceding the survey (%)	3.0	3.6	3.5	2.5
74. Children with fever or symptoms of ARI in the 2 weeks preceding the survey taken to a health facility or health provider (%)	67.8	69.6	69.4	59.8
<sup>9</sup> Includes mothers with two injections during the pregnancy for their last birth, or two or more injections (the last within 3 y	ears of the I	ast live birth	), or three	or more

<sup>9</sup>Includes mothers with two injections during the pregnancy for their last birth, or two or more injections (the last within 3 years of the last live birth), or three or more injections (the last within 5 years of the last birth), or four or more injections (the last within 10 years of the last live birth), or five or more injections at any time prior to the last birth. <sup>10</sup>Doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/midwife/other health personnel.

<sup>11</sup>Vaccinated with BCG, measles-containing vaccine (MCV)/MR/MMR/Measles, and 3 doses each of polio (excluding polio vaccine given at birth) and DPT or penta <sup>12</sup>Among children whose vaccination card was shown to the interviewer, percentage vaccinated with BCG, measles-containing vaccine (MCV)/MR/MRR/Measles, and 3

doses each of polio (excluding polio vaccine given at birth) and DPT or penta vaccine.

<sup>13</sup>Not including polio vaccination given at birth.
<sup>14</sup>Since rotavirus is not being provided across all states and districts, the levels should not be compared.

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75. Children under age 3 years breastled within one hour of birth <sup>15</sup> (%)       35.1       30.5       31.1         76. Children under age 6 amonths ecclusively breastled <sup>16</sup> (%)       38.8       39.0       39.0         77. Children age 6-32 months receiving an adequate diet <sup>16, 17</sup> (%)       8.2       11.2       10.8         79. Non-breastleeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet <sup>16, 17</sup> (%)       9.2       11.2       10.9         81. Children under 5 years who are sutned (height-for-age) <sup>16</sup> (%)       36.8       43.9       42.9         82. Children under 5 years who are sutned (weight-for-height) <sup>16</sup> (%)       21.6       22.1       22.9         83. Children under 5 years who are overewight (weight-for-height) <sup>16</sup> (%)       22.2       2.4       2.4         Numbers body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>16</sup> (%)       22       2.4       2.4         Numbers body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>16</sup> (%)       18.7       26.9       25.6         Review and are overweight (weight-for-height) <sup>16</sup> (%)       22       2.4       2.4         Numbers body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>16</sup> (%)       18.7       26.8       60.3         Status dots and everweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>16</sup> (%)       18.7       13.6       14.7	Total	
76       Children under age 6 months exclusively breastfed <sup>16</sup> (%)       55.8       55.4       58.9       39.0         77. Children age 6-8 months receiving an adequate diet <sup>16, 17</sup> (%)       8.2       11.2       10.8         78. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet <sup>16, 17</sup> (%)       8.2       11.2       10.8         78. To children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet <sup>16, 17</sup> (%)       9.2       11.2       10.9         81. Children under 5 years who are stunied (height-for-age) <sup>18</sup> (%)       36.8       43.9       42.9         82. Children under 5 years who are sweated (weight-for-height) <sup>16</sup> (%)       7.7       9.0       8.8         83. Children under 5 years who are severeight (weight-for-height) <sup>16</sup> (%)       7.7       9.0       8.8         84. Children under 5 years who are severeight (weight-for-height) <sup>20</sup> (%)       12.9       23.8       21.5         85. Children under 5 years who are overeweight (weight-for-age) <sup>18</sup> (%)       12.9       23.8       21.5         86. Women whose Body Mass Index (BMI) Is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       26.9       25.6         87. Mon whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       13.6       14.7         90. Women who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       18.6       14.7	34.9	
77. Children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet <sup>16, 17</sup> (%)       38.8       39.0       38.0         78. Breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet <sup>16, 17</sup> (%)       8.2       11.2       10.8         79. Non-breastfeeding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet <sup>16, 17</sup> (%)       9.2       11.2       10.9         81. Children under 5 years who are sweated (weight-for-height) <sup>16</sup> (%)       21.6       23.1       22.9         82. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) <sup>16</sup> (%)       7.7       9.0       8.8         84. Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) <sup>16</sup> (%)       21.6       23.1       22.9         84. Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) <sup>16</sup> (%)       35.8       41.8       41.0         85. Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) <sup>16</sup> (%)       22.2       2.4       2.4         Nutritional Status of Adults (age 15-49 years)       8.8       8.0       7.7       3.0       8.8       8.8       60.3         86. Women who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥2.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       2.6.9       2.5.6       14.2       15.9         98. Mon who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥2.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       66.0       63.1       63.7         91. Mon who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥2.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       66.0	53.4	
78. Breastleading children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet <sup>16, 17</sup> (%)       8.2       11.2       10.8         79. Non-breastleading children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet <sup>16, 17</sup> (%)       9.2       11.2       10.9         80. Total children under 5 years who are stunted (height-for-age) <sup>18</sup> (%)       36.8       43.9       42.9         82. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) <sup>16</sup> (%)       7.7       9.0       8.8         84. Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) <sup>18</sup> (%)       35.8       41.8       41.0         85. Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-age) <sup>18</sup> (%)       22.2       2.4       2.4         Nutritional Status of Adults (age 15-49 years)       2.2       2.4       2.4         Nutritional Status of Adults (age 15-49 years)       2.2       2.4       2.5         86. Women whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       26.9       25.6         87. Men whose Body Mass Index (BMI is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       14.7       90.0         90. Women who have high fisk waist-to-hip ratio (20.90) (%)       18.7       16.6       63.1       63.6         91. Men who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (20.90) (%)       54.8       45.9       47.7         Ansemia among Children and Adults	30.8	
79. Non-breastfiedding children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet <sup>16, 17</sup> (%)       13.8       11.1       11.5         80. Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate diet <sup>16, 17</sup> (%)       9.2       11.2       10.9         81. Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) <sup>18</sup> (%)       21.6       23.1       22.9         82. Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) <sup>19</sup> (%)       35.8       41.8       41.0         83. Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) <sup>19</sup> (%)       35.8       41.8       41.0         84. Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) <sup>19</sup> (%)       2.2       2.4       2.4         85. Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) <sup>20</sup> (%)       2.2       2.4       2.5         86. Women whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       2.6.9       2.5         80. Women who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       13.6       14.7         90. Women who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       54.8       45.9       47.7         91. Men whose Body Mass index (BMI is to (20.85) (%)       54.8       45.8       60.3       63.1       63.6         91. Men who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       55.1       63.9       63.1       63.6	7.3	
80. Total children age 6-23 months receiving an adequate dirf <sup>1, 17</sup> (%)       9.2       11.2       10.9         81. Children under 5 years who are stunde (height-for-height) <sup>18</sup> (%)       36.8       43.9       42.9         82. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) <sup>18</sup> (%)       36.8       41.8       41.0         83. Children under 5 years who are evereig/ wasted (weight-for-height) <sup>19</sup> (%)       7.7       9.0       8.8         84. Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) <sup>10</sup> (%)       2.2       2.4       2.4         85. Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) <sup>20</sup> (%)       2.2       2.4       2.4         86. Women whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       26.9       25.6         87. Men whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       25.2       14.2       15.9         89. Men who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       66.4       58.8       60.3         91. Men who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (20.8) (%)       54.8       45.9       47.7         92. Children age 6-59 months who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       66.1       63.1       63.6         93. Non-pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<12.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       65.6       66.1       63.5         94. Pregnant women age	9.2	
82. Children under 5 years who are wasted (weight-for-height) <sup>18</sup> (%)       21.6       23.1       22.9         83. Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-height) <sup>19</sup> (%)       7.7       9.0       8.8         84. Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-height) <sup>20</sup> (%)       2.2       2.4       2.4         Nutritional Status of Adults (age 15-49 years)       8.6       8.6       8.6       8.7       8.7       25.6         87. Men whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       25.2       14.2       15.9         88. Women whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       25.6       14.7         90. Women are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       15.6       14.7         90. Women who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       66.4       58.8       60.3         91. Men who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.90) (%)       48.4       45.9       47.7         Anaemia among Children and Adults       90       67.9       69.7       69.4       63.1       63.6       63.1       63.6       63.1       63.6       63.1       63.6       63.1       63.6       63.1       63.6       63.1       63.6       63.1       63.6       63.1       63.6       <	7.5	
83. Children under 5 years who are severely wasted (weight-for-height) <sup>19</sup> (%)       7.7       9.0       8.8         84. Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-height) <sup>20</sup> (%)       35.8       41.8       41.0         85. Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) <sup>20</sup> (%)       2.2       2.4       2.4         Nutritional Status of Adults (age 15-49 years)       8.7       7.6       9.0       8.8         86. Women whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <8.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       26.9       25.6         87. Mem whose Body Mass Index (BMI is below normal (BMI <8.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       13.6       14.7         98. Mem who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       68.4       45.8       60.3         91. Men who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.95) (%)       54.8       45.9       47.7         92. Children and Adults       93. Non-pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       66.1       63.1       63.6         93. Non-pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       65.6       63.1       63.5         94. Il women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.2       65.4       65.7         96. All women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.2       65.4       65.7         <	48.3	
84. Children under 5 years who are underweight (weight-for-aegh) <sup>18</sup> (%)       35.8       41.8       41.0         85. Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) <sup>20</sup> (%)       2.2       2.4       2.4         86. Women whose 60d Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       26.9       25.6         87. Men whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) (%)       12.9       23.8       21.5         88. Women who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) (%)       18.7       13.6       14.7         90. Women who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) (%)       68.4       58.8       60.3         91. Men who are overweight or add valus       20.0 (%)       68.4       58.8       60.3         91. Men who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.8) (%)       68.4       58.8       60.3         91. Men who are overweight or add aduts       20.0 (%)       67.9       69.7       69.4         92. Children age 6-59 months who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       66.6       63.1       63.6         93. Non-pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)       66.6       63.1       63.6         94. Aregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.2       65.4       65.7         96. All women age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>21</sup> (%)       80.4 <t< td=""><td>20.8</td></t<>	20.8	
85. Children under 5 years who are overweight (weight-for-height) <sup>20</sup> (%)         2.2         2.4         2.4           Nutritional Status of Adults (age 15-49 years)	7.0	
Nutritional Status of Adults (age 15-49 years)       86. Women whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       26.9       25.6         87. Men whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       12.9       23.8       21.5         88. Women who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       25.2       14.2       15.9         89. Men who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       13.6       14.7         90. Women who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.85) (%)       68.4       58.8       60.3         91. Men who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.90) (%)       54.8       45.9       47.7         Anaemia among Children and Adults       92.       Children age 5-59 months who are anaemic (<12.0 g/d) <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.9       69.7       69.4         93. Non-pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<12.0 g/d) <sup>22</sup> (%)       65.6       63.1       63.5         94. All women age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.2       65.4       65.7         94. All women age 15-19 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/d) <sup>22</sup> (%)       33.0       35.2       34.8         Blood Sugar Level among Adults (age 15 years and above)       7.2       6.3       6.4         90. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/d) <sup>23</sup> (%)       7.2       6.3       6.4 <t< td=""><td>43.9</td></t<>	43.9	
Nutritional Status of Adults (age 15-49 years)       18.7       26.9       25.6         86. Women whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       12.9       23.8       21.5         88. Women who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       25.2       14.2       15.9         89. Men who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       13.6       14.7         90. Women who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) (%)       68.4       58.8       60.3         91. Men who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.85) (%)       68.4       58.8       60.3         91. Men who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.90) (%)       54.8       45.9       47.7         Anaemia among Children and Adults       2       Children age 6-59 months who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.9       69.7       69.4         92. Children age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<10.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       65.6       63.1       63.5       63.1       63.5         94. Pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.2       65.4       65.7       65.4       65.7       63.1       63.5         95. All women age 15-19 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)       7.1       30.0       35.2       34.8       8         Blood Sugar Level among Adults (age 15 years and above)       22.5 <td>1.2</td>	1.2	
86. Women whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       18.7       26.9       25.6         87. Men whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       12.9       23.8       21.5         88. Women who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       25.2       14.2       15.9         89. Men who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>21</sup> (%)       68.4       58.8       60.3         91. Men who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.90) (%)       64.8       45.8       45.9       47.7         Anaemia among Children and Aduts         92. Children age 6-59 months who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.9       69.7       69.4         93. Non-pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<12.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       66.0       63.1       63.6         94. Pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.2       65.4       65.7         97. Men age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.2       65.4       65.7         98. Men age 15-19 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       33.0       35.2       34.8         Blood Sugar Level among Adults (age 15 years and above)       12.9       63.4       65.7         99. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       7.2       6.3       6.4         101. Blood sugar lev		
87. Men whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is below normal (BMI <18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) (%) 88. Women who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) (%) 89. Men who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) (%) 80. Men who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.85) (%) 81. 7 13.6 14.7 80. Women who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.95) (%) 81. 87 13.6 0.3 91. Men who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.95) (%) 82. Children and Adults 92. Children ang 615-49 years who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%) 83. Non-pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<12.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%) 84. 84. 85.9 47.7 Anaemia among Children and Adults 92. Children age 6-59 months who are anaemic (<12.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%) 85.1 63.9 63.1 63.6 84. Pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%) 85.4 II women age 15-19 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%) 85.4 II women age 15-19 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%) 84. Men age 15-19 years who are anaemic (×13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%) 84. Men age 15-19 years who are anaemic (×13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%) 85.8 Men age 15-19 years who are anaemic (×13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%) 80. Men age 15-19 years who are anaemic (×13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%) 80. Men age 15-19 years who are anaemic (×13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%) 91. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%) 10. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%) 10. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%) 10. Blood sugar level - very high (>160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%) 10. Blood sugar level - very high (>160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%) 10. Blood sugar level - very high (>160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%) 10. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level <sup>33</sup> (%) Hypertension among Adults (age 15 years and above) Women 105. Mildly elevated blood pressure (Systolic 140-159 mm of Hg and/or 104. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level <sup>33</sup> (%) 10. Moderately or severely elevated blood pressure (Systolic ≥160 mm of Hg and/or 105. Mildly elevated blood pressure (Systolic 140-159	30.4	
88. Women who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m²) <sup>21</sup> (%)       25.2       14.2       15.9         89. Men who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m²) (%)       18.7       13.6       14.7         90. Women who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.85) (%)       68.4       58.8       60.3         91. Men who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.90) (%)       64.8       45.9       47.7         Anaemia among Children and Adults       77       69.7       69.7       69.4         92. Children age 6-59 months who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       66.0       63.1       63.6         94. Pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       65.6       63.1       63.5         95. All women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.2       65.4       65.7         97. Men age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       30.0       35.2       34.8         Blood Sugar level among Adults (age 15 years and above)       72.       6.3       6.4         99. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)       7.2       6.3       6.4         100. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)       10.2       7.8       8.3         101. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)       9.2       6.5       7.0         103. Blood sugar level - hi	25.4	
89. Men who are overweight or obese (BMI ≥25.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) (%)       18.7       13.6       14.7         90. Women who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.85) (%)       68.4       58.8       60.3         91. Men who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.90) (%)       54.8       45.9       47.7         Anaemia among Children and Adults         92. Children age 6-59 months who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.9       69.7       69.4         93. Non-pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       66.0       63.1       63.6         94. Pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<10.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       66.6       63.1       63.5         96. All women age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.2       65.4       65.7         96. All women age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.2       65.4       65.7         97. Men age 15-19 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       27.1       30.1       29.5         98. Men age 15-19 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       33.0       35.2       34.8         Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)       8.0       4.9       5.4         100. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level <sup>2</sup> (%)       8.3       4.9       5.4         101. Blood sugar	11.7	
90. Women who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.85) (%)68.458.860.391. Men who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio (≥0.90) (%)54.845.947.7Anaemia among Children and Adults $=$ 92. Children age 6-59 months who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)66.063.163.693. Non-pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)66.063.163.694. Pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)56.163.963.195. All women age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)67.265.465.796. All women age 15-19 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)67.265.465.797. Men age 15-19 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)33.035.234.8Blood Sugar Level among Adults (age 15 years and above) $=$ $=$ $=$ Women $=$ $=$ $=$ $=$ $=$ 99. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)8.04.95.4101. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)8.04.95.4102. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)9.26.57.0104. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)9.29.26.57.0104. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level <sup>23</sup> (%)9.26.57.0104. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)9.26.57.0105. Mildly elevated blood pressure (Systolic 140-159 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic 90-99 mm of H	12.6	
91. Men who have high risk waist-to-hip ratio ( $\geq 0.90$ ) (%)54.845.947.7Anaemia among Children and Adults92. Children age 6-59 months who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)67.969.769.493. Non-pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<12.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)66.063.163.694. Pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)66.663.163.595. All women age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)67.265.465.797. Men age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)27.130.129.598. Men age 15-19 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)33.035.234.8Blood Sugar Level among Adults (age 15 years and above)Women	na	
Anaemia among Children and Adults92. Children age 6-59 months who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)67.969.769.493. Non-pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<12.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)66.063.163.694. Pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)56.163.963.195. All women age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)67.265.465.796. All women age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)67.265.465.797. Men age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)33.035.234.8Blood Sugar Level among Adults (age 15 years and above)7.26.36.490. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)7.26.36.4101. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)7.26.36.4102. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)10.27.88.3103. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)10.27.88.3103. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)9.26.57.0104. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level - high or very high (>160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)9.26.57.0104. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level <sup>23</sup> (%)15.416.2 <td colspan<="" td=""><td>na</td></td>	<td>na</td>	na
92. Children age 6-59 months who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.9       69.7       69.4         93. Non-pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<12.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       66.0       63.1       63.6         94. Pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       56.1       63.9       63.1         95. All women age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)       65.6       63.1       63.5         96. All women age 15-19 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)       67.2       65.4       65.7         97. Men age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       27.1       30.1       29.5         98. Men age 15-19 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       33.0       35.2       34.8         Blood Sugar Level among Adults (age 15 years and above)       Women       99.       Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)       7.2       6.3       6.4         100. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)       7.2       6.3       6.4       60.         101. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)       10.2       7.8       8.3       63.1         102. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)       9.2       6.5       7.0         102. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)       9.2       6.5       7.0         103. Blood sugar level - high or very hi		
93. Non-pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<12.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)66.063.163.694. Pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)56.163.963.195. All women age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)67.265.663.163.596. All women age 15-49 years who are anaemic <sup>22</sup> (%)67.265.465.797. Men age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)27.130.129.598. Men age 15-19 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)33.035.234.8Blood Sugar Level among Adults (age 15 years and above)7.26.36.4100. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)7.26.36.4101. Blood sugar level - very high (>160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)8.04.95.4102. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level - wery high (>160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)9.26.57.0102. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level - wery high (>160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)9.26.57.0104. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level <sup>23</sup> (%)20.315.416.2Women105. Mildly elevated blood pressure (Systolic 140-159 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic 90-99 mm of Hg) (%)9.08.68.7105. Moderately or severely elevated blood pressure (Systolic ≥160 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic 90-99 mm of Hg) (%)9.08.68.7	63.5	
94. Pregnant women age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<11.0 g/dl)^22 (%)	60.4	
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96. All women age 15-19 years who are anaemic22 (%)67.265.465.797. Men age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl)22 (%)	60.3	
97. Men age 15-49 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       27.1       30.1       29.5         98. Men age 15-19 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl) <sup>22</sup> (%)       33.0       35.2       34.8         Blood Sugar Level among Adults (age 15 years and above)         Women         99. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)       7.2       6.3       6.4         100. Blood sugar level - very high (>160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)       8.0       4.9       5.4         101. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level <sup>23</sup> (%)       16.3       12.0       12.7         Men       102. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)       10.2       7.8       8.3         103. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)       9.2       6.5       7.0         104. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl) <sup>23</sup> (%)       9.2       6.5       7.0         104. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level <sup>23</sup> (%)       9.2       6.5       7.0         104. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level <sup>23</sup> (%)       15.4       16.2         140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level <sup>23</sup> (%)       9.0       8.6       8.7	61.0	
98. Men age 15-19 years who are anaemic (<13.0 g/dl)^{22} (%)33.035.234.8Blood Sugar Level among Adults (age 15 years and above)Women7.26.36.4100. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl)^{23} (%)7.26.36.4101. Blood sugar level - very high (>160 mg/dl)) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level <sup>23</sup> (%)16.312.012.7Men102. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl)^{23} (%)10.27.88.3103. Blood sugar level - very high (>160 mg/dl)^{23} (%)9.26.57.0104. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>160 mg/dl)^{23} (%)20.315.416.2Women10.27.88.39.26.57.0104. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level <sup>23</sup> (%)9.08.68.7105. Mildly elevated blood pressure (Systolic 140-159 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic 90-99 mm of Hg) (%)9.08.68.7106. Moderately or severely elevated blood pressure (Systolic ≥160 mm of Hg and/or9.08.68.7	32.3	
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99. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl)^{23} (%)7.26.36.4100. Blood sugar level - very high (>160 mg/dl)^{23} (%)8.04.95.4101. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level^{23} (%)16.312.012.7Men102. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl)^{23} (%)10.27.88.3103. Blood sugar level - very high (>160 mg/dl)^{23} (%)9.26.57.0104. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level^{23} (%)20.315.416.2Hypertension among Adults (age 15 years and above)Women105. Mildly elevated blood pressure (Systolic 140-159 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic 90-99 mm of Hg) (%)9.08.68.7106. Moderately or severely elevated blood pressure (Systolic ≥160 mm of Hg and/or9.08.68.7		
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sugar level23 (%)16.312.012.7Men102. Blood sugar level - high (141-160 mg/dl)23 (%)10.27.88.3103. Blood sugar level - very high (>160 mg/dl)23 (%)9.26.57.0104. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level23 (%)20.315.416.2Women105. Mildly elevated blood pressure (Systolic 140-159 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic 90-99 mm of Hg) (%)9.08.68.7106. Moderately or severely elevated blood pressure (Systolic ≥160 mm of Hg and/or9.08.68.7	na	
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103. Blood sugar level - very high (>160 mg/dl)^{23} (%)9.26.57.0104. Blood sugar level - high or very high (>140 mg/dl) or taking medicine to control blood sugar level^{23} (%)20.315.416.2Women105. Mildly elevated blood pressure (Systolic 140-159 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic 90-99 mm of Hg) (%)9.08.68.7106. Moderately or severely elevated blood pressure (Systolic ≥160 mm of Hg and/or	na	
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Hypertension among Adults (age 15 years and above)         Women         105. Mildly elevated blood pressure (Systolic 140-159 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic 90-99 mm of Hg) (%)       9.0       8.6       8.7         106. Moderately or severely elevated blood pressure (Systolic ≥160 mm of Hg and/or       9.0       8.6       8.7	na	
Women         105. Mildly elevated blood pressure (Systolic 140-159 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic 90-99 mm of Hg) (%)       9.0       8.6       8.7         106. Moderately or severely elevated blood pressure (Systolic ≥160 mm of Hg and/or       9.0       8.6       8.7		
105. Mildly elevated blood pressure (Systolic 140-159 mm of Hg and/or         Diastolic 90-99 mm of Hg) (%)       9.0       8.6       8.7         106. Moderately or severely elevated blood pressure (Systolic ≥160 mm of Hg and/or		
Diastolic 90-99 mm of Hg) (%)9.08.68.7106. Moderately or severely elevated blood pressure (Systolic ≥160 mm of Hg and/or		
106. Moderately or severely elevated blood pressure (Systolic ≥160 mm of Hg and/or	na	
	na	
107. Elevated blood pressure (Systolic ≥140 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic ≥90 mm of Hg) or taking medicine to control blood pressure (%) 16.6 15.8 15.9	na	
Men		
108. Mildly elevated blood pressure (Systolic 140-159 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic 90-99 mm of Hg) (%)11.711.011.2	na	
109. Moderately or severely elevated blood pressure (Systolic ≥160 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic ≥100 mm of Hg) (%)4.24.3	na	
110. Elevated blood pressure (Systolic ≥140 mm of Hg and/or Diastolic ≥90 mm of Hg) or taking medicine to control blood pressure (%)19.518.118.4	na	

<sup>16</sup>Based on the youngest child living with the mother.

<sup>17</sup>Breastfed children receiving 4 or more food groups and a minimum meal frequency, non-breastfed children fed with a minimum of 3 Infant and Young Child Feeding Practices (fed with other milk or milk products at least twice a day, a minimum meal frequency that is, receiving solid or semi-solid food at least twice a day for breastfed infants 6-8 months and at least three times a day for breastfed children 9-23 months, and solid or semi-solid foods from at least four food groups not including the milk or milk products food group). <sup>18</sup>Below -2 standard deviations, based on the WHO standard. <sup>19</sup>Below -3 standard deviations, based on the WHO standard.

<sup>20</sup>Above +2 standard deviations, based on the WHO standard.

<sup>21</sup>Excludes pregnant women and women with a birth in the preceding 2 months.

<sup>22</sup>Haemoglobin in grams per decilitre (g/dl). Among children, prevalence is adjusted for altitude. Among adults, prevalence is adjusted for altitude and for smoking status, if known. As NFHS uses the capillary blood for estimation of anaemia, the results of NFHS-5 need not be compared with other surveys using venous blood. <sup>23</sup>Random blood sugar measurement.

Indicators		NFHS-5 (2019-20)		NFHS-4 (2015-16)
Screening for Cancer among Adults (age 30-49 years)	Urban	Rural	Total	Total
Women				
111. Ever undergone a screening test for cervical cancer (%)	0.6	0.9	0.8	na
112. Ever undergone a breast examination for breast cancer (%)	0.4	0.3	0.3	na
113. Ever undergone an oral cavity examination for oral cancer (%)	0.4	0.3	0.3	na
Men				
114. Ever undergone an oral cavity examination for oral cancer (%)	1.3	0.8	0.9	na
Knowledge of HIV/AIDS among Adults (age 15-49 years)				
115. Women who have comprehensive knowledge <sup>24</sup> of HIV/AIDS (%)	13.5	9.7	10.3	10.1
116. Men who have comprehensive knowledge <sup>24</sup> of HIV/AIDS (%)	33.1	23.0	25.2	26.3
117. Women who know that consistent condom use can reduce the chance of getting				
HIV/AIDS (%)	66.6	55.6	57.4	33.5
118. Men who know that consistent condom use can reduce the chance of getting HIV/AIDS (%)	82.7	79.8	80.4	67.1
Women's Empowerment (women age 15-49 years)				
119. Currently married women who usually participate in three household decisions <sup>25</sup> (%)	84.0	87.0	86.5	75.2
120. Women who worked in the last 12 months and were paid in cash (%)	11.7	12.8	12.6	12.5
121. Women owning a house and/or land (alone or jointly with others) (%)	53.4	55.7	55.3	58.8
122. Women having a bank or savings account that they themselves use (%)	79.1	76.2	76.7	26.4
123. Women having a mobile phone that they themselves use (%)	61.8	49.3	51.4	40.9
124. Women age 15-24 years who use hygienic methods of protection during their menstrual period <sup>26</sup> (%)	74.7	56.0	58.8	31.0
Gender Based Violence (age 18-49 years)				
125. Ever-married women age 18-49 years who have ever experienced spousal violence <sup>27</sup> (%)	40.6	39.9	40.0	43.7
126. Ever-married women age 18-49 years who have experienced physical violence during any pregnancy (%)	1.9	3.0	2.8	4.8
127. Young women age 18-29 years who experienced sexual violence by age 18 (%)	7.1	8.5	8.3	14.2
Tobacco Use and Alcohol Consumption among Adults (age 15 years and above)				
128. Women age 15 years and above who use any kind of tobacco (%)	3.6	5.3	5.0	na
129. Men age 15 years and above who use any kind of tobacco (%)	40.3	50.7	48.8	na
130. Women age 15 years and above who consume alcohol (%)	0.5	0.4	0.4	na
131. Men age 15 years and above who consume alcohol (%)	14.0	15.8	15.5	na

<sup>24</sup>Comprehensive knowledge means knowing that consistent use of condoms every time they have sex and having just one uninfected faithful sex partner can reduce the chance of getting HIV/AIDS, knowing that a healthy-looking person can have HIV/AIDS, and rejecting two common misconceptions about transmission or prevention of HIV/AIDS.
 <sup>25</sup>Decisions about health care for herself, making major household purchases, and visits to her family or relatives.
 <sup>26</sup>Locally prepared napkins, sanitary napkins, tampons, and menstrual cups are considered to be hygienic methods of protection.
 <sup>27</sup>Spousal violence is defined as physical and/or sexual violence.

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