The 2012-13 Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey (PDHS) provides data for monitoring the population and health situation in Pakistan. The 2012-13 PDHS is the third Demographic and Health Survey conducted in the country. Repeated surveys allow for an analysis of trends over time.

The survey is based on a nationally representative sample. It provides estimates at the national and provincial levels, including urban-rural breakdowns, as well as for Gilgit Baltistan and ICT Islamabad.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number interviewed</th>
<th>Response rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Households</td>
<td>12,943</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women 15-49</td>
<td>13,558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men 15-49</td>
<td>3,134</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trends in Fertility**

*Births per woman for the 3 years prior to the survey*

- 1990-91 PDHS (1985-90)
- 2006-07 PDHS (2004-06)
- 2012-13 PDHS (2010-12)

- 5.4*  
- 4.1  
- 3.8

*1990-91 figure based on 6 years prior to the survey

**Trends in Women's Education**

*Percent distribution of ever-married women age 15-49 by level of education*

- No education
- Primary
- Middle
- Secondary
- Higher

- 2006-07 PDHS
- 2012-13 PDHS

- 65
- 14
- 16
- 57
- 6
- 7
- 10
- 9

**Trends in Childhood Mortality**

*Deaths per 1,000 live births*

- 1990-91 PDHS (1986-1990)
- 2012-13 PDHS (2008-2012)

- Neonatal mortality
- Infant mortality
- Under-five mortality

**Trends in Maternal Health Care**

*Percent of women age 15-49 with a live birth in the 3 years before the survey*

- Antenatal care by skilled provider during pregnancy (for most recent birth)
- Delivered in a health facility
- Delivery assistance by skilled provider

**Trends in Contraceptive Use**

*Percent of currently married women age 15-49 who are currently using contraception*

- Any method
- Modern method
- Traditional method

**Trends in Vaccination Coverage**

*Percent of children age 12-23 months fully vaccinated (BCG, measles, and 3 doses of each of DPT and polio)*

- BCG
- DPT 3
- Polio 3
- Measles
- All
- None

**Vaccination Coverage by Region**

*Percent of children age 12-23 months fully vaccinated (BCG, measles, and 3 doses of each of DPT and polio)*

- <30%
- 30%-60%
- >60%

- Khyber Pakhtunkhwa
- Gilgit Baltistan
- ICT Islamabad
- Pakistan

- Punjab
- Sindh
- Balochistan
- Pakistan

- 54%
The 2012-13 Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey (PDHS) was conducted under the authority of the Ministry of National Health Services, Regulations and Coordination and implemented by the National Institute of Population Studies (NIPS). ICF International provided financial and technical assistance for the survey through USAID/Pakistan. The PDHS is part of the worldwide Demographic and Health Survey program, which is designed to collect data on fertility, family planning, and maternal and child health.

Knowledge of HIV Prevention
Percent of ever-married women and ever-married men 15-49 who know that the risk of HIV transmission can be reduced by:
- Using condoms
- Limiting sex to one uninfected partner
- Using condoms and limiting sex to one uninfected partner

Spousal Violence by Marital Status
Percent of ever-married women age 15-49 who have ever experienced different types of violence committed by their husband
- Emotional violence
- Physical violence
- Physical or emotional violence

For additional information on the results of the 2012-13 Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey, please contact:

In Pakistan:
National Institute of Population Studies (NIPS)
Block 12-A, Capital Centre, G-8 Markaz,
P.O. Box 2197,
Islamabad, Pakistan
Telephone: 92-51-926-2790/926-2756;
Fax: 92-51-926-2754
www.nips.org.pk

In USA:
MEASURE DHS
ICF International
11785 Beltsville Drive
Calverton, MD 20705 USA
Telephone: 301-572-0200; Fax: 301-572-0999
www.measuredhs.com; statcompiler.com

Children’s Nutritional Status
Percent of children under age 5, based on 2006 WHO Child Growth Standards
- Moderate
- Severe

Stunted
- Women: 21%
- Men: 24%
- Combined: 45%

Wasted
- Women: 8%
- Men: 11%

Underweight
- Women: 20%
- Men: 10%
- Combined: 30%

The 2012-13 Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey (PDHS) was conducted under the authority of the Ministry of National Health Services, Regulations and Coordination and implemented by the National Institute of Population Studies (NIPS). ICF International provided financial and technical assistance for the survey through USAID/Pakistan. The PDHS is part of the worldwide Demographic and Health Survey program, which is designed to collect data on fertility, family planning, and maternal and child health.