

ERRATUM

National Institute of Statistics (NIS) [Cambodia], Ministry of Health (MoH) [Cambodia], and ICF. 2023. *Cambodia Demographic and Health Survey 2021–22 Final Report*. Phnom Penh, Cambodia, and Rockville, Maryland, USA: NIS, MoH, and ICF.

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Front Matters Sustainable Development Goals Indicators

Page xxxiii Table Sustainable Development Goals Indicators

Column headings were added to differentiate indicators disaggregated by residence or sex. SDG Indicator names were added to the clean water and sanitation section and the DHS table number was corrected for SDG Indicator 6.1.1.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Sustainable Development Goals Indicators—Cambodia DHS 2021–22					
Indicator	Sex		Total	DHS table number	
	Male	Female			
1. No poverty					
1.4.1 Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services					
a) Access to basic drinking water services	96.0	84.5	88.9	16.2.1	
b) Access to basic sanitation services	89.5	74.0	79.9	16.7	
c) Access to basic hygiene services	90.0	80.1	83.9	16.11	
d) Access to electricity ¹	98.4	87.0	91.4	2.3	
e) Access to clean fuels and technologies ²	77.8	32.8	50.0	2.4	
	Sex		Total		
	Male	Female			
2. Zero hunger					
2.2.1 Prevalence of stunting among children under 5 years of age	24.5	19.2	21.9	11.1	
2.2.2 Prevalence of malnutrition among children under 5 years of age					
a) Prevalence of wasting among children under 5 years of age	10.9	8.2	9.6	11.1	
b) Prevalence of overweight among children under 5 years of age	18.0	14.6	16.3	11.1	
3. Good health and well-being					
3.1.1 Maternal mortality ratio ³	na	na	154	18.4	
3.1.2 Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel	na	na	98.7	9.9	
3.2.1 Under-5 mortality rate ⁴	20	13	16	8.1	
3.2.2 Neonatal mortality rate ⁴	10	7	8	8.1	
3.7.1 Proportion of women of reproductive age (aged 15–49 years) who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods	na	60.8	na	7.15.2	
3.a.1 Age-standardized prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older ⁵	21.6	2.2	11.9	3.12	
a) Coverage of DPT containing vaccine (3rd dose) ⁶	83.7	84.5	84.1	10.4	
b) Coverage of measles containing vaccine (2nd dose) ⁷	70.6	73.6	72.1	10.4	
c) Coverage of pneumococcal conjugate vaccine (last dose in schedule) ⁸	82.9	83.1	83.0	10.4	
4. Quality education					
4.2.2 Participation rate in organized learning (one year before the official primary entry age)	52.9	60.0	56.3	2.13	
5. Gender equality					
5.2.1 Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months ⁹ 10	na	13.2	na	14.13	
5.6.1 Proportion of women aged 15–49 years who make their own informed decisions regarding sexual relations, contraceptive use and reproductive health care ¹¹	na	80.3	na	15.12	
5.b.1 Proportion of individuals who own a mobile telephone ¹²	91.3	84.8	88.1 ^a	15.6.1, 15.6.2	
	Residence		Total		
	Urban	Rural			
6. Clean water and sanitation					
6.1.1 Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services					
a) Proportion with basic drinking water services	96.0	84.5	88.9	16.1.1, 16.1.2, 16.2.1, 16.2.2	
b) Proportion with water available when needed	88.6	89.9	89.4	16.4	
6.2.1 Proportion of population using (a) safely managed sanitation services and (b) hand-washing facility with soap and water					
a) Proportion using basic sanitation service	89.5	74.0	79.9	16.6, 16.7	
b) Proportion in which excreta are safely disposed of in situ or treated off site	92.5	80.3	85.0	16.8, 16.9	
c) Proportion using a hand-washing facility with soap and water	90.0	80.1	83.9	16.11	
d) Proportion using open defecation	2.9	13.8	9.6	16.6	
	Sex		Total		
	Male	Female			
7. Affordable clean energy					
7.1.1 Proportion of population with access to electricity ¹	98.6	88.4	92.3	2.3	
7.1.2 Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology ²	77.8	32.8	50.0	2.4	
8. Decent work and economic growth					
8.10.2 Proportion of adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider ¹²	27.2	29.4	28.3 ^a	15.6.1, 15.6.2	
16. Peace, justice, and strong institutions					
16.2.1 Percentage of children aged 1–17 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month ¹³	67.8	64.9	66.4	12.2, 12.3	
16.2.3 Proportion of young women aged 18–29 years who experienced sexual violence by age 18 ¹⁴	na	0.5	na	14.4	
16.9.1 Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority	91.7	91.6	91.7	2.10	
17. Partnerships for the goals					
17.8.1 Proportion of individuals using the Internet ¹⁵	76.4	63.7	70.0 ^a	3.5.1, 3.5.2	

na = not applicable

¹ Persons living in households that report the primary source of lighting is electricity.

² Persons living in households that report no cooking, no space heating, or no lighting are not excluded from the numerator.

³ Expressed in terms of maternal deaths per 100,000 live births in the 7-year period preceding the survey

⁴ Expressed in terms of deaths per 1,000 live births for the 5-year period preceding the survey

⁵ Data are not age-standardized and are available for women and men age 15–49 only.

⁶ The percentage of children age 12–23 months who received three doses of DPT-HepB-Hib vaccine

⁷ The percentage of children age 24–35 months who received two doses of measles-rubella vaccine

⁸ The percentage of children age 12–23 months who received a three doses of pneumococcal vaccine

⁹ Data are available for women age 15–49 who have ever been in union only.

¹⁰ In the DHS, psychological violence is termed emotional violence.

¹¹ Data are available for currently married women only.

¹² Data are available for women and men age 15–49 only.

¹³ Data are available for children age 1–14 only.

¹⁴ Data are available for women only age 15–49.

¹⁵ Data are available for women and men age 15–49 who have used the Internet in the last 12 months.

^a The total is calculated as the simple arithmetic mean of the percentages in the columns for males and females.

Chapter 3 Characteristics of Respondents

Page 36 Text Section 3.9.2 Reason for Migration

The numbers were changed in this table and the text has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

The ~~two~~ most common reasons for migration among women and men ~~are~~ is employment (35% and 37%, respectively) (**Table 3.18.1** and **Table 3.18.2**). Migration for employment is substantially higher among urban women than their rural counterparts (48% versus 15%). A similar difference is observed among men.

The numbers in this table did not align with the column headings.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 3.18.1 Reason for migration: Women

Percent distribution of women age 15–49 who moved to their current place of residence by reason for migration, according to background characteristics, Cambodia DHS 2021–22

Background characteristic	Employment	Education/training	Mi-gra-tion	Mar-riage for-ma-tion	Mar-riage for-ma-tion	Fami-ly-re-lated rea-son	Fami-ly-re-lated rea-son	For-ced dis-place-ment	For-ced dis-place-ment	Mi-gra-tion	COVID-19	Other	Total	Number of women
Age														
15–19	36.0	10.9	9.6	37.9	1.2	2.9	0.4	1.0	100.0	423				
20–24	33.4	4.5	24.5	31.3	1.5	4.0	0.3	0.6	100.0	540				
25–29	39.7	2.5	25.3	26.3	1.3	3.2	0.3	1.3	100.0	810				
30–34	39.4	1.0	25.2	27.8	2.1	3.7	0.4	0.5	100.0	1,020				
35–39	37.1	1.1	25.4	27.3	3.1	5.0	0.5	0.4	100.0	971				
40–44	30.6	0.9	20.4	35.3	4.3	7.4	0.9	0.2	100.0	682				
45–49	24.0	0.5	19.6	40.4	6.9	8.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	462				
Timing of move to current place of residence														
0–4 years	48.5	3.7	16.8	23.4	2.7	2.6	1.2	1.0	100.0	1,653				
5–9 years	40.8	2.2	27.8	22.7	2.0	3.7	0.0	0.7	100.0	1,135				
10 years or more	22.2	1.6	24.4	41.2	3.2	7.1	0.0	0.1	100.0	2,119				
Type of migration¹														
Urban to urban	51.1	4.4	10.7	28.1	4.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	100.0	665				
Urban to rural	33.6	2.1	18.8	31.5	0.8	5.2	6.6	1.5	100.0	221				
Rural to urban	72.0	5.4	10.2	8.5	1.0	2.7	0.0	0.2	100.0	474				
Rural to rural	15.8	0.6	39.9	31.0	3.5	4.6	1.5	3.1	100.0	294				
Residence														
Urban	48.3	3.5	16.9	25.3	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.2	100.0	3,011				
Rural	14.8	0.8	31.8	39.9	2.7	7.9	1.0	1.2	100.0	1,896				
Province														
Banteay Meanchey	26.1	1.2	18.2	33.7	0.9	19.2	0.7	0.0	100.0	185				
Battambang	14.8	1.2	20.2	46.0	7.5	3.3	3.2	3.8	100.0	581				
Kampong Cham	6.4	0.0	42.5	45.8	2.1	1.5	0.0	1.7	100.0	106				
Kampong Chhnang	3.4	0.0	51.3	43.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	71				
Kampong Speu	17.1	0.0	43.2	34.2	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	92				
Kampong Thom	45.8	3.4	28.6	11.2	0.0	10.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	168				
Kampot	(9.2)	(4.1)	(60.2)	(22.2)	(0.0)	(4.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	100.0	41				
Kandal	18.4	3.4	43.9	20.4	1.3	11.7	0.0	0.8	100.0	172				
Koh Kong	12.3	0.3	20.7	62.3	0.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	52				
Kratie	51.6	0.0	18.9	26.7	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	135				
Mondul Kiri	22.0	0.3	15.1	52.6	0.7	9.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	44				
Phnom Penh	60.5	4.1	11.0	21.3	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	1,944				
Preah Vihear	2.6	0.5	21.5	45.7	2.0	27.3	0.0	0.3	100.0	102				
Prey Veng	2.1	0.0	54.3	39.1	0.7	3.3	0.0	0.5	100.0	189				
Pursat	(13.3)	(0.0)	(37.6)	(42.0)	(3.3)	(3.8)	(0.0)	(0.0)	100.0	38				
Ratanak Kiri	17.1	1.5	22.7	40.6	0.7	17.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	47				
Siemreap	29.9	3.4	27.7	29.2	4.7	5.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	334				
Preah Sihanouk	21.9	1.5	19.4	49.7	1.5	6.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	74				
Stung Treng	36.7	1.6	14.0	34.4	0.7	11.4	1.2	0.0	100.0	62				
Svay Rieng	7.6	0.0	48.6	39.6	0.9	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	113				
Takeo	0.0	0.0	65.2	29.7	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	70				
Otdar Meanchey	5.5	0.2	15.8	52.2	0.0	26.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	114				
Kep	3.3	0.9	30.5	56.9	0.5	7.4	0.0	0.5	100.0	18				
Pailin	22.0	3.1	13.5	44.0	0.2	17.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	87				
Tboung Khmum	13.3	0.0	49.6	37.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	69				
Wealth quintile														
Lowest	16.6	0.3	28.1	37.2	3.1	12.0	1.2	1.4	100.0	724				
Second	13.5	1.3	30.7	41.2	2.4	7.5	1.3	2.2	100.0	510				
Middle	20.8	0.9	32.1	35.5	1.8	8.2	0.2	0.4	100.0	605				
Fourth	48.6	2.2	17.6	26.5	1.9	2.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	1,262				
Highest	44.7	4.4	18.6	27.2	3.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	1,806				
Total	35.4	2.5	22.6	31.0	2.8	4.8	0.4	0.5	100.0	4,907				

Note: Respondents who are visitors in the household are excluded from this table. Respondents who stated that they were born outside of Cambodia and that they have always lived in their current place of residence were not asked about the reason for migration and are excluded from this table. Figures in parentheses are based on 25–49 unweighted cases.

¹ Restricted to respondents who migrated within the last 5 years

Page 67 Table 3.18.2 Reason for migration: Men

The column headings were not accurate and some numbers changed due to changes in the way the raw data were recoded.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 3.18.2 Reason for migration: Men

Percent distribution of men age 15–49 who moved to their current place of residence by reason for migration, according to background characteristics, Cambodia DHS 2021–22

Background characteristic	Employment	Education/training	Mi-gra-tion	Mar-riage for-ma-tion	Mar-riage for-ma-tion	Fami-ly re-unifica-tion/other	Fami-ly re-unifica-tion/other	For-ced dis-place-ment	For-ced dis-place-ment	Mi-gra-tion	COVID-19	Other	Total	Number of men
Age														
15–19	30.8	9.3	0.0	2.7	45.6	45.6	10.2	40.8	3.3	0.0	0.8	100.0	247	
20–24	39.1	4.0	0.0	22.3	20.6	20.6	13.3	43.3	22.3	0.6	0.0	100.0	371	
25–29	43.9	1.8	0.0	24.7	17.0	17.0	11.5	44.5	24.7	0.0	1.1	100.0	513	
30–34	39.8	2.0	0.0	25.9	15.6	15.6	14.5	44.8	26.2	0.2	1.7	100.0	671	
35–39	35.1	1.8	0.0	27.2	16.1	16.1	18.7	49.0	27.5	0.2	0.6	100.0	593	
40–44	31.9	0.5	0.0	27.7	15.1	15.1	23.7	23.7	27.7	0.4	0.7	100.0	565	
45–49	38.0	1.2	0.0	21.3	13.1	13.1	26.0	26.0	21.3	0.0	0.4	100.0	287	
Timing of move to current place of residence														
0–4 years	54.7	1.4	0.0	18.0	11.8	11.8	12.1	42.4	18.2	0.4	1.3	100.0	1,295	
5–9 years	30.4	3.2	0.0	29.6	16.2	16.2	20.4	20.4	29.6	0.2	0.0	100.0	666	
10 years or more	23.3	2.9	0.0	26.4	26.3	26.3	20.0	20.2	26.5	0.0	0.9	100.0	1,287	
Type of migration¹														
Urban to urban	62.6	1.2	0.0	10.6	14.2	14.2	9.0	9.5	11.1	0.2	1.7	100.0	624	
Urban to rural	49.0	1.7	0.0	17.0	15.8	15.8	14.4	14.4	17.0	0.6	1.5	100.0	138	
Rural to urban	69.2	3.2	0.0	15.5	5.3	5.3	6.8	6.8	15.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	235	
Rural to rural	29.6	0.2	0.0	35.8	10.0	10.0	21.8	21.8	35.8	1.2	1.4	100.0	298	
Residence														
Urban	46.7	3.7	0.0	17.4	17.9	17.9	13.0	43.3	17.7	0.1	1.0	100.0	1,806	
Rural	25.5	0.8	0.0	31.6	19.2	19.2	21.9	21.9	31.6	0.4	0.7	100.0	1,441	
Province														
Banteay Meanchey	59.6	0.0	0.0	13.5	14.5	14.5	9.2	9.2	13.5	3.2	0.0	100.0	153	
Battambang	24.2	2.8	0.0	25.7	41.2	41.2	6.0	6.0	25.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	192	
Kampong Cham	11.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	9.0	9.0	77.5	77.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	118	
Kampong Chhnang	(9.8)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(25.9)	(27.9)	(27.9)	(27.8)	(27.8)	(25.9)	(0.0)	(8.6)	100.0	30	
Kampong Speu	10.9	0.0	0.0	5.7	16.2	16.2	67.2	67.2	5.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	81	
Kampong Thom	75.3	3.6	0.0	9.7	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.9	9.7	0.7	0.0	100.0	119	
Kampot	(27.2)	(2.3)	(0.0)	(36.3)	(13.5)	(13.5)	(20.8)	(20.8)	(36.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	100.0	37	
Kandal	12.3	1.1	0.0	65.8	18.3	18.3	2.5	2.5	65.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	133	
Koh Kong	43.6	0.0	0.0	6.9	48.5	48.5	1.0	1.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	20	
Kratie	40.4	0.5	0.0	26.8	18.9	18.9	12.2	12.2	26.8	0.0	1.3	100.0	96	
Mondul Kiri	31.2	0.8	0.0	11.8	21.3	21.3	34.4	34.4	11.8	0.0	0.5	100.0	39	
Phnom Penh	58.4	3.3	0.0	11.7	17.8	17.8	6.8	7.2	12.2	0.0	1.6	100.0	1,090	
Preah Vihear	34.2	0.5	0.0	34.5	23.0	23.0	7.8	7.8	34.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	57	
Prey Veng	12.4	0.0	0.0	80.0	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.6	80.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	155	
Pursat	47.1	2.2	0.0	29.5	5.7	5.7	15.5	15.5	29.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	52	
Ratanak Kiri	28.6	1.5	0.0	24.0	32.7	32.7	13.2	13.2	24.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	34	
Siemreap	12.2	6.5	0.0	22.6	10.1	10.1	47.9	47.9	22.6	0.0	0.8	100.0	365	
Preah Sihanouk	57.8	0.8	0.0	18.2	17.0	17.0	6.2	6.2	18.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	45	
Stung Treng	41.4	0.0	0.0	12.0	39.7	39.7	6.9	6.9	12.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	29	
Svay Rieng	(3.8)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(64.2)	(5.0)	(5.0)	(27.0)	(27.0)	(64.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)	100.0	28	
Takeo	9.4	1.0	0.0	56.5	23.2	23.2	9.1	9.1	56.5	0.0	0.9	100.0	141	
Otdar Meanchey	13.3	0.0	0.0	43.9	52.1	52.1	20.7	20.7	43.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	60	
Kep	8.7	0.0	0.0	26.4	13.7	13.7	51.2	51.2	26.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	10	
Pailin	43.0	1.3	0.0	11.3	39.5	39.5	4.6	4.6	11.3	0.0	0.4	100.0	31	
Tboung Khmum	33.4	0.5	0.0	29.6	23.9	23.9	9.5	9.5	29.6	0.9	2.2	100.0	131	
Wealth quintile														
Lowest	26.0	0.4	0.0	27.9	22.7	22.7	21.7	21.7	27.9	0.6	0.7	100.0	524	
Second	23.3	0.1	0.0	32.3	19.8	19.8	23.4	23.4	32.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	406	
Middle	27.6	1.3	0.0	30.9	18.0	18.0	20.5	20.5	30.9	0.1	1.6	100.0	449	
Fourth	45.1	2.6	0.0	23.6	15.5	15.5	12.2	12.4	23.9	0.0	0.8	100.0	800	
Highest	46.3	4.6	0.0	15.4	18.3	18.3	14.2	14.5	15.7	0.1	0.8	100.0	1,068	
Total	37.3	2.4	0.0	23.7	18.5	18.5	16.9	17.1	23.9	0.2	0.9	100.0	3,247	

Note: Respondents who stated that they were born outside of Cambodia and that they have always lived in their current place of residence were not asked about the reason for migration and are excluded from this table. Figures in parentheses are based on 25–49 unweighted cases.

¹ Restricted to respondents who migrated within the last 5 years

Chapter 7 Maternal and Newborn Health Care

Page 137 Table 7.15.1 Need and demand for family planning among currently married women

The numbers were changed in this table.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 7.15.1 Need and demand for family planning among currently married women

Percentage of currently married women age 15–49 with unmet need for family planning, percentage with met need for family planning, total demand for family planning, and percentage of the demand for family planning that is satisfied, and percentage of the demand for family planning that is satisfied by modern methods, according to background characteristics, Cambodia DHS 2021–2022²²

Background characteristic	Unmet need for family planning			Met need for family planning (currently using)			Total demand for family planning ¹			Number of women	Percentage of demand satisfied ²	Percentage of demand satisfied by modern methods ³
	For spacing	For limiting	Total	For spacing	For limiting	Total	For spacing	For limiting	Total			
Age												
15–19	14.2	4.7	18.8	35.7	5.2	40.9	49.9	9.8	59.8	335	68.5	53.0
20–24	11.5 11.4	3.8	15.3 15.2	44.5	8.4	52.9	56.0 55.9	12.2	68.2 68.1	1,384	77.6 77.7	58.2 58.3
25–29	7.2 7.1	4.5 4.8	11.7 11.9	39.8	22.0	61.8	47.0	26.5 26.8	73.5 73.7	2,365	84.0 83.8	60.7 60.5
30–34	4.8 5.0	6.0 6.2	10.8 11.1	32.9	34.8	67.7	37.7 37.9	40.9 41.0	78.6 78.8	2,840	86.2 85.9	60.3 60.1
35–39	2.0 2.1	6.5 6.6	8.6 8.7	16.7	56.2	72.8	18.7 18.8	62.7 62.8	81.4 81.5	2,902	89.5 89.4	67.4 67.4
40–44	2.4	10.4 10.4	12.8 12.8	5.5	57.5	63.0	7.9	67.5 67.9	75.5 75.8	2,262	83.5 83.1	60.0
45–49	1.0	10.6 11.4	11.6 12.4	2.1	38.2	40.3	3.1	48.8 49.6	51.9 52.7	1,404	77.6 76.4	49.2 48.4
Residence												
Urban	4.0	5.6 5.8	9.6 9.8	25.3	40.5	65.9	29.4	46.4 46.3	75.6 75.7	5,404	87.2 87.0	54.9 54.7
Rural	5.2 5.3	7.6 7.8	12.8 13.0	23.2	36.1	59.3	28.5	43.6 43.9	72.1 72.4	8,088	82.3 82.0	65.0 64.8
Region												
Banteay Meanchey	3.6	10.9	14.5	18.8	43.4	62.2	22.4	54.3	76.7	497	81.1	73.3
Battambang	6.2	5.7 5.9	11.9 12.1	26.6	38.9	65.5	32.8	44.6 44.7	77.4 77.6	913	84.6 84.4	66.4 65.9
Kampong Cham	3.8	11.9 12.4	16.7 16.2	11.4	35.0	46.4	15.2	46.9 47.4	62.4 62.5	848	74.7 74.2	62.7 62.2
Kampong Chhnang	6.3 5.9	5.1 5.7	11.4 11.6	26.4	35.5	61.9	32.7 32.3	40.6 41.2	73.3 73.5	456	84.5 84.2	59.6 59.4
Kampong Speu	2.6	6.8 7.1	9.4 9.7	18.8	43.0	61.8	21.4	49.8 50.1	71.3 71.6	839	86.9 86.4	63.5 63.2
Kampong Thom	5.7	7.2	12.9	31.0	28.8	59.8	36.7	36.1	72.7	619	82.3	64.0
Kampot	2.3 2.7	3.1 4.0	5.5 6.7	28.4	37.9	66.3	30.7 31.1	41.0 41.9	71.7 73.0	537	92.4 90.8	71.0 69.7
Kandal	2.8	5.7	8.4	23.6	45.7	69.3	26.3	51.4	77.7	967	89.1	56.6
Koh Kong	6.7 7.0	9.0 9.9	15.8 16.9	19.6	26.1	45.7	26.4 26.6	35.1 35.9	61.5 62.5	98	74.3 73.0	64.1 63.0
Kratie	2.7 2.9	9.4	12.1 12.3	16.8	39.9	56.7	19.5 19.7	49.3	68.8 69.0	323	82.4 82.2	58.8 58.7
Mondul Kiri	2.8	5.2 5.3	8.0 8.1	31.2	39.2	70.4	34.0	44.4 44.5	78.4 78.5	83	88.8 89.7	70.1
Phnom Penh	3.7	4.7 4.9	8.4 8.6	28.0	40.0	68.0	31.7	44.7 44.9	76.4 76.6	1,994	89.0 88.8	47.5 47.4
Preah Vihear	3.0	3.7 3.9	6.7 6.9	27.8	38.5	66.3	30.8	42.2 42.4	73.0 73.2	249	90.8 90.6	71.2 71.1
Prey Veng	4.8	8.2	13.0	25.4	37.8	63.2	30.3	46.0	76.3	892	82.9	63.8
Pursat	21.0 21.7	9.1 9.0	30.1 30.7	17.9	14.6	32.5	38.8 39.6	23.8 23.7	62.6 63.2	324	51.9 51.4	40.5 40.1
Ratanak Kiri	9.0	3.1 3.3	12.1 12.2	34.8	28.8	63.6	43.8	31.9 32.1	75.7 75.8	230	84.0 83.9	76.0 75.8
Siemreap	6.1 5.9	6.2 6.6	12.3 12.6	25.0	40.5	65.5	31.1 31.0	46.7 47.1	77.8 78.1	1,117	84.2 83.9	65.7 65.5
Preah Sihanouk	4.1	5.8 6.5	9.9 10.6	23.8	44.4	68.1	27.9	50.2 50.9	78.0 78.7	171	87.3 86.5	57.7 57.1
Stung Treng	5.1	11.8 12.3	16.8 17.4	24.4	30.1	54.5	29.5	41.8 42.4	71.3 71.9	147	76.4 75.8	59.8 59.3
Svay Rieng	4.6	6.0	10.6	22.6	35.5	58.1	27.3	41.5	68.7	537	84.6	59.7
Takeo	4.9	5.6 5.8	10.5 10.7	24.7	34.7	59.4	29.6	40.3 40.5	69.9 70.1	761	85.0 84.8	64.9 64.7
Otdar Meanchey	5.9 6.1	6.0 6.3	11.9 12.4	31.3	34.9	66.2	37.3 37.5	40.9 41.2	78.1 78.7	177	84.8 84.2	69.7 69.2
Kep	5.1 5.7	8.6 9.7	13.7 15.4	18.6	42.5	61.1	23.7 24.3	51.1 52.2	74.8 76.5	40	81.7 79.9	65.6 64.1
Pailin	6.0	8.3 8.1	14.3 14.1	27.7	36.2	63.9	33.7	44.5 44.3	78.2 78.0	71	81.7 81.9	59.1 59.3
Tboung Khmum	2.9	10.2 10.4	13.1 13.3	20.7	38.6	59.3	23.6	48.8 49.0	72.4 72.6	602	81.9 81.7	56.9 56.7
Education												
No education	3.9	10.3 10.6	14.2 14.6	15.3	41.8	57.1	19.2	52.1 52.5	71.3 71.6	1,893	80.1 79.7	65.6 65.3
Primary	4.3	7.0 7.3	11.3 11.6	20.0	42.6	62.6	24.3	49.6 49.9	73.9 74.2	6,080	84.7 84.4	62.8 62.5
Secondary	5.6 5.7	5.6 5.7	11.2 11.3	30.3	32.4	62.7	35.9	38.0 38.1	73.9 74.0	4,821	84.9 84.7	58.3 58.2
More than secondary	5.2	3.4	8.7	40.5	23.7	64.2	45.8	27.1	72.9	698	88.1	49.2
Wealth quintile												
Lowest	5.5 5.4	7.9 8.2	13.4 13.6	24.6	34.7	59.2	30.0	42.6 42.9	72.7 72.9	2,532	81.6 81.3	67.5 67.3
Second	5.3 5.2	7.9 8.2	13.2 13.4	23.5	36.2	59.6	28.8 28.7	44.1 44.4	72.8 73.1	2,441	81.8 81.6	62.8 62.7
Middle	6.0 5.1	7.4	12.4 12.5	22.2	37.6	59.8	27.2 27.4	45.0	72.2 72.3	2,655	82.9 82.7	60.5 60.3
Fourth	4.2	6.0 6.3	10.2 10.6	22.4	40.2	62.6	26.6	46.2 46.6	72.8 73.2	2,921	86.0 85.5	59.5 59.2
Highest	4.0	5.0 5.2	9.0 9.2	27.5	40.0	67.5	31.5	45.0 45.2	76.5 76.7	2,944	88.2 88.0	55.4 55.3
Total	4.7 4.8	6.8 7.0	11.5 11.8	24.1	37.9	61.9	28.8	44.6 44.9	73.5 73.7	13,492	84.3 84.0	60.8 60.6

Note: Numbers in this table correspond to the revised definition of unmet need described in Bradley et al., 2012.

¹ Total demand is the sum of unmet need and met need.

² Percentage of demand satisfied is met need divided by total demand.

³ Modern methods include female sterilization, male sterilization, IUD, injectables, implants, pill, male condom, female condom, emergency contraception, standard days method (SDM), lactational amenorrhea method (LAM), and other modern methods.

Page 138 Table 7.15.2 Need and demand for family planning for all women and for sexually active unmarried women

The numbers were changed in this table.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 7.15.2 Need and demand for family planning for all women and for sexually active unmarried women

Percentage of all women and sexually active unmarried women age 15–49 with unmet need for family planning, percentage with met need for family planning, total demand for family planning, and percentage of the demand for family planning that is satisfied, and percentage of the demand for family planning that is satisfied by modern methods, according to background characteristics, Cambodia DHS 2021–2022

Background characteristic	Unmet need for family planning			Met need for family planning (currently using)			Total demand for family planning ¹			Number of women	Percentage of demand satisfied ²	Percentage of demand satisfied by modern methods ³
	For spacing	For limiting	Total	For spacing	For limiting	Total	For spacing	For limiting	Total			
ALL WOMEN												
Age												
15–19	1.6	0.6	2.2	4.0	0.6	4.6	5.6	1.1	6.8	2,981	68.0	52.7
20–24	6.3 6.2	2.1	8.4	23.9	4.5	28.4	30.1	6.6	36.8 36.7	2,589	77.1 77.2	57.9
25–29	6.1 6.0	3.7 3.9	9.7 9.9	31.7	17.5	49.2	37.8 37.7	21.1 21.4	58.9 59.0	2,986	83.5 83.3	60.3 60.2
30–34	4.2 4.4	5.4 5.5	9.7 9.9	28.6	30.3	58.9	32.9 33.0	35.7 35.8	68.6 68.8	3,272	85.9 85.6	60.1 59.9
35–39	4.8 1.9	5.8	7.6 7.7	14.7	48.7	63.3	16.5	54.4 54.5	70.9 71.0	3,367	89.3 89.2	67.5 67.4
40–44	2.1	8.8 9.1	10.9 11.2	4.9	50.3	55.2	7.0	59.1 59.4	66.1 66.4	2,598	83.5 83.1	60.4 59.9
45–49	0.8	9.2 9.9	10.0 10.7	1.7	32.1	33.8	2.5	41.3 41.9	43.8 44.4	1,704	77.1 76.0	49.4 48.6
Residence												
Urban	2.7	3.8 3.9	6.5 6.6	16.8	26.8	43.5	19.5	30.6 30.7	50.0 50.2	8,239	87.0 86.8	55.0 54.8
Rural	3.9	5.6 5.7	9.4 9.6	16.8	26.0	42.8	20.7	31.6 31.8	52.3 52.5	11,257	81.9 81.6	64.8 64.6
Region												
Banteay Meanchey	2.6	7.1	9.7	12.4	28.3	40.7	15.0	35.4	50.3	763	80.8	73.0
Battambang	4.3	4.1 4.2	8.4 8.5	18.1	26.6	44.6	22.3	30.6 30.8	53.0 53.1	1,347	84.2 84.0	65.8 65.7
Kampong Cham	2.9	8.9 9.3	14.8 12.1	8.3	25.7	34.0	11.2	34.6 34.9	45.8 46.1	1,163	74.2 73.7	62.3 61.9
Kampong Chhnang	4.4 4.1	4.0 4.4	8.4 8.5	16.0	24.0	42.0	22.3 22.1	28.0 28.4	50.3 50.5	675	83.4 83.1	58.9 58.7
Kampong Speu	1.9	4.6 4.9	6.5 6.8	13.3	29.6	42.8	15.2	34.2 34.4	49.4 49.6	1,226	86.7 86.4	63.7 63.5
Kampong Thom	4.3	5.5	9.8	23.6	22.1	45.7	27.9	27.5	55.4	819	82.4	64.3
Kampot	1.6 1.9	2.2 2.7	3.8 4.6	19.5	26.2	45.7	21.1 21.4	28.4 29.0	49.5 50.3	781	92.4 90.8	71.1 69.8
Kandal	1.8	3.8	5.6	15.8	30.7	46.5	17.6	34.5	52.2	1,445	89.2	56.7
Koh Kong	5.0 5.2	6.3 6.9	14.3 12.1	13.7	18.2	31.8	18.7 18.9	24.5 25.1	43.2 43.9	140	73.8 72.5	63.7 62.6
Kratie	2.0 2.1	6.9	8.8 9.0	12.2	29.1	41.4	14.2 14.3	36.0	50.2 50.3	443	82.4 82.2	58.8 58.7
Mondul Kiri	2.1	3.8 3.9	6.9 6.0	22.6	28.4	51.0	24.7	32.2 32.3	56.9	115	89.6 89.5	70.0
Phnom Penh	2.5	3.1 3.2	5.6	17.9	25.5	43.4	20.4	28.5 28.6	49.0 49.1	3,160	88.7 88.5	47.7 47.6
Preah Vihear	2.3	2.8 2.9	5.1 5.2	20.9	29.1	50.0	23.2	31.9 32.0	55.1 55.2	332	90.8 90.6	71.4 71.3
Prey Veng	3.9	6.2	10.1	18.4	27.6	46.0	22.3	33.8	56.1	1,233	81.9	63.1
Pursat	16.0 16.5	7.2 7.1	23.1 23.6	13.4	11.3	24.7	29.4 29.9	18.4	47.8 48.3	432	51.6 51.1	40.4 40.0
Ratanak Kiri	7.3	2.7 2.8	10.0 10.1	27.5	22.8	50.3	34.8	25.5 25.6	60.3 60.4	293	83.5 83.3	75.5 75.3
Siemreap	4.4 4.3	4.6 4.8	9.0 9.1	18.1	29.2	47.3	22.4	33.6 34.0	56.2 56.4	1,548	84.1 83.8	65.6 65.4
Preah Sihanouk	3.1	4.2 4.7	7.3 7.8	16.7	31.3	48.0	19.8	35.4 36.0	55.3 55.8	243	86.8 86.0	57.4 56.9
Stung Treng	3.8	9.0 9.4	12.8 13.2	18.4	22.6	41.0	22.2	31.6 32.0	53.8 54.2	195	76.2 75.6	59.7 59.2
Svay Rieng	3.6	4.4	7.9	16.7	26.0	42.7	20.3	30.4	50.7	735	84.4	59.7
Takeo	3.2	3.8 3.9	7.0 7.1	16.3	22.8	39.1	19.5	28.6 28.7	46.1 46.2	1,162	84.8 84.6	64.8 64.7
Otdar Meanchey	4.3 4.5	4.7 4.9	9.0 9.4	23.1	26.5	49.6	27.5 27.6	31.4	58.6 59.0	242	84.6 84.0	69.9 69.4
Kep	3.6 3.9	7.0 7.8	10.5 11.7	13.0	29.6	42.6	16.5 16.9	36.6 37.4	53.1 54.3	57	80.4 78.4	64.3 62.9
Pailin	4.4	6.6 6.4	14.1 10.9	20.5	26.8	47.3	24.9	33.4 33.2	58.3 58.2	96	81.9 81.3	58.6 58.8
Tboung Khmum	2.0	7.5 7.6	9.5 9.7	14.7	27.3	41.9	16.7	34.8 34.9	51.5 51.6	851	81.5 81.3	56.6 56.4
Education												
No education	3.3	8.7 9.0	12.0 12.3	12.8	35.5	48.3	16.1	44.2 44.6	60.3 60.6	2,265	80.1 79.7	65.8 65.5
Primary	3.5	5.8 6.0	9.2 9.5	16.3	34.4	50.8	19.8	40.2 40.4	60.0 60.3	7,554	84.6 84.2	62.8 62.5
Secondary	3.4	3.4	6.8 6.9	17.7	18.9	36.6	21.1	22.3 22.4	43.4 43.5	8,278	84.4 84.2	58.0 57.9
More than secondary	3.0	1.8	4.8	20.2	11.8	32.1	23.2	13.7	36.9	1,399	87.0	48.5
Wealth quintile												
Lowest	4.1	6.2 6.4	10.3 10.5	18.4	26.0	44.4	22.5	32.2 32.4	54.7 54.9	3,393	81.2 80.9	67.3 67.1
Second	3.8 3.7	5.6	9.3 9.5	16.3	25.1	41.4	20.1	30.6 30.8	50.7 50.9	3,529	81.6 81.3	62.7 62.5
Middle	3.6 3.8	5.2	8.9 9.0	15.5	26.2	41.7	19.2 19.3	31.4	50.6 50.7	3,831	82.5 82.3	60.3 60.2
Fourth	2.9	4.1 4.4	7.1 7.3	15.5	27.8	43.3	18.4	32.0 32.2	50.4 50.6	4,266	86.0 85.5	69.7 69.4
Highest	2.8	3.5 3.6	6.2 6.4	18.2	26.4	44.6	20.9	29.9 30.0	50.8 50.9	4,477	87.7 87.5	55.2 55.1
Total	3.4	4.8 5.0	8.2 8.4	16.8	26.4	43.1	20.2	31.2 31.3	51.3 51.5	19,496	84.0 83.7	60.8 60.6
SEXUALLY ACTIVE UNMARRIED WOMEN⁴												
Total	32.1	27.6	59.7	23.8	5.1	28.8	55.9	32.6	88.5	60	32.6	32.6

Note: Numbers in this table correspond to the revised definition of unmet need described in Bradley et al., 2012.

¹ Total demand is the sum of unmet need and met need.

² Percentage of demand satisfied is met need divided by total demand.

³ Modern methods include female sterilization, male sterilization, IUD, injectables, implants, pill, male condom, female condom, emergency contraception, standard days method (SDM), and lactational amenorrhea method (LAM), and other modern methods.

⁴ Women who have had sexual intercourse within 30 days preceding the survey

Chapter 9 Maternal and Newborn Health Care

Page 175 Table 9.7 Place of delivery

The numbers were changed for mother's age at birth.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 9.7 Place of delivery

Percent distribution of live births and/or stillbirths in the 2 years preceding the survey by place of delivery and percentage delivered in a health facility, according to background characteristics, Cambodia DHS 2021–2022

Background characteristic	Health facility					Total	Percentage delivered in a health facility	Number of births
	Public sector	Private medical sector (non-NGO)	Private medical sector (NGO)	Home	Other			
LIVE BIRTHS								
Mother's age at birth								
<20	77.5 79.8	49.2 17.0	0.7 0.0	1.9 2.6	0.7	100.0	97.4 96.8	279 275
20–34	77.3 78.0	49.9 19.1	0.7 0.8	1.7 1.6	0.4	100.0	97.9	2,546 2,537
35–49	81.4 76.7	15.9 20.9	0.5 0.4	2.0 1.9	0.2	100.0	97.8 98.0	496 510
Birth order¹								
1	76.0	22.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	100.0	98.7	1,121
2–3	78.4	18.9	0.7	1.7	0.3	100.0	98.0	1,872
4–5	80.8	12.3	0.8	4.8	1.3	100.0	93.9	275
6+	87.6	5.5	0.0	7.0	0.0	100.0	93.0	54
Antenatal care visits²								
None	69.0	10.9	0.0	19.4	0.8	100.0	79.9	39
1–3	82.4	10.8	0.3	4.6	1.9	100.0	93.4	411
4+	77.2	20.8	0.7	1.1	0.2	100.0	98.8	2,801
Don't know/missing	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	*	4
Residence								
Urban	69.6	29.4	0.2	0.7	0.0	100.0	99.2	1,280
Rural	83.2	12.8	0.9	2.4	0.6	100.0	97.0	2,042
Region								
Banteay Meanchey	90.8	8.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	100.0	99.2	129
Battambang	77.5	20.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	100.0	97.5	222
Kampong Cham	78.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	100.0	98.3	179
Kampong Chhnang	95.7	3.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	100.0	99.2	132
Kampong Speu	83.4	14.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	100.0	97.7	176
Kampong Thom	76.5	7.7	6.6	9.2	0.0	100.0	90.8	166
Kampot	75.1	17.1	7.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	133
Kandal	66.7	31.3	0.0	0.8	1.1	100.0	98.1	265
Koh Kong	88.0	5.9	0.0	3.2	3.0	100.0	93.9	28
Kratie	85.6	11.3	0.0	3.1	0.0	100.0	96.9	89
Mondul Kiri	77.2	13.6	0.0	9.1	0.0	100.0	90.9	24
Phnom Penh	57.8	42.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	468
Preah Vihear	94.8	1.6	0.0	3.6	0.0	100.0	96.4	61
Prey Veng	72.0	25.9	0.0	2.1	0.0	100.0	97.9	240
Pursat	91.1	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	80
Ratanak Kiri	83.1	2.1	0.0	14.1	0.7	100.0	85.2	55
Siemreap	97.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	100.0	99.5	250
Preah Sihanouk	81.4	14.5	0.0	2.3	1.8	100.0	95.9	46
Stung Treng	83.1	5.5	0.0	11.4	0.0	100.0	88.6	42
Sway Rieng	91.8	5.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	100.0	97.2	138
Takeo	77.6	22.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	191
Otdar Meanchey	96.7	0.5	0.0	2.1	0.7	100.0	97.3	44
Kep	68.5	29.2	1.4	0.9	0.0	100.0	99.1	9
Pailin	91.5	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16
Tboung Khmum	65.5	33.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	100.0	99.0	139
Mother's education								
No education	85.4	5.8	0.5	7.0	1.2	100.0	91.8	353
Primary	84.1	13.2	0.4	2.0	0.4	100.0	97.7	1,310
Secondary	74.8	23.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	100.0	99.2	1,434
More than secondary	50.8	47.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	225
Wealth quintile								
Lowest	89.7	3.5	0.3	5.9	0.6	100.0	93.5	689
Second	84.8	12.4	0.8	1.2	0.8	100.0	98.0	652
Middle	82.1	16.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	100.0	99.1	654
Fourth	78.1	20.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	99.3	712
Highest	53.0	45.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	100.0	99.6	615
Total	78.0	19.2	0.7	1.7	0.4	100.0	97.8	3,322
STILLBIRTHS								
Total	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	*	10
LIVE BIRTHS AND STILLBIRTHS ³								
Total	77.9	19.3	0.6	1.7	0.4	100.0	97.9	3,332

Note: An asterisk indicates that a figure is based on fewer than 25 cases and has been suppressed.
NGO = Non Governmental Organization

¹ Birth order refers to the order of the birth among the respondent's live births.

² Includes only the most recent birth in the 2 years preceding the survey

³ For women who had both a live birth and a stillbirth in the 2 years preceding the survey, data are tabulated for the most recent birth only.

Chapter 11 Nutrition of Children and Women

Page 241 Table 11.7 Foods consumed by children in the day or night preceding the interview

Numbers were changed in the Cheese and yogurt column.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 11.7 Foods consumed by children in the day or night preceding the interview

Percentage of youngest children under age 2 living with their mother by type of foods consumed in the day or night preceding the interview, according to age and breastfeeding status, Cambodia DHS 2021–22

Age in months	Solid or semi-solid foods										Sweet foods such as chocolates, candies, pastries, cakes, biscuits, ice cream, popsicles	Fried and salty foods such as chips, crisps, puffs, french fries, fried dough	Other solid, semi-solid, and soft food	Number of youngest children under age 2 living with their mother
	Foods made from grains ¹	White/pale starchy roots, tubers, and plantains ²	Beans, peas, lentils, nuts, and seeds ³	Cheese and yogurt ⁴	Meat, fish, poultry, organ meats ⁵	Eggs	Vitamin A-rich fruits and vegetables ⁶	Other fruits and vegetables ⁷	Insects and other small protein foods ⁸	Red palm oil				
BREASTFEEDING CHILDREN														
0–1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	207
2–3	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	225
4–5	20.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.2	5.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.6	200
6–8	86.5	16.7	0.5	0.3	48.8	31.4	47.7	28.5	0.0	0.0	6.9	1.8	5.7	299
9–11	93.8	12.0	0.8	0.7	66.4	34.9	46.7	33.8	0.4	0.0	11.3	3.3	9.0	274
12–17	92.5	15.9	2.1	0.3	83.7	46.3	55.0	57.0	0.9	0.0	20.2	12.2	12.3	403
18–23	94.6	11.5	2.5	1.1	91.1	38.3	54.2	55.1	1.8	0.0	19.8	13.8	13.0	247
0–5	8.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.8	2.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	632
6–11	90.0	14.5	0.7	0.6	57.3	33.1	47.2	31.0	0.2	0.0	9.0	2.5	7.3	573
12–23	93.3	14.2	2.2	0.6	86.5	43.2	54.7	56.3	1.3	0.0	20.0	12.8	12.5	650
6–23	91.8	14.3	1.5	0.6	72.8	38.5	51.2	44.5	0.8	0.0	14.9	8.0	10.1	1,222
Total	63.2	9.7	1.0	0.4	48.7	26.0	34.6	29.8	0.5	0.0	9.9	5.4	6.9	1,855
NONBREASTFEEDING CHILDREN														
0–1	(1.7)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(1.7)	(0.0)	(0.9)	(2.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	52
2–3	(3.6)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	59
4–5	17.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.9	16.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66
6–8	88.0	14.5	4.9	4.4	58.2	35.6	54.7	37.1	0.3	0.0	3.5	4.5	12.8	108
9–11	89.5	33.4	3.5	4.5	77.3	48.8	58.3	52.3	0.2	0.0	8.2	4.0	9.7	124
12–17	94.6	24.5	1.5	3.2	86.7	43.2	65.9	55.8	1.5	0.0	14.5	7.0	9.0	353
18–23	95.4	17.6	2.8	4.6	89.0	49.9	58.4	59.4	0.3	0.0	23.6	11.7	12.1	514
0–5	8.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.9	6.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	177
6–11	88.8	24.6	4.2	2.7	68.4	42.6	56.6	45.2	0.3	0.0	6.0	4.2	11.2	232
12–23	95.1	20.4	2.3	2.3	88.1	47.2	61.4	58.0	0.8	0.0	19.9	9.8	10.9	867
6–23	93.8	21.3	2.7	2.4	83.9	46.2	60.4	55.3	0.7	0.0	16.9	8.6	10.9	1,099
Total	81.9	18.4	2.3	2.0	72.8	40.2	52.9	48.0	0.6	0.0	14.6	7.4	9.4	1,275

Note: Figures in parentheses are based on 25–49 unweighted cases.

¹ Includes bread, rice, noodles, pasta, boba (porridge) krub kroeng or other porridge, rice pancake (num banh chhev), glass noodles (kuy teav), bread, rice noodle (num banhchok).

² Includes white potatoes, white yams, manioc, cassava, white or purple sweet potato (damlong chvea), taro, other local potatoes (damlong prey, damlong daikla, etc.)

³ Includes sandek, sunflower seed, pumpkin seed, or watermelon seed?

⁴ Includes hard and soft cheeses.

⁵ Includes liver, kidney, heart, lung, blood, sausages, hot dogs, frankfurters, ham, bacon, salami, canned meat, beef, buffalo pork, lamb, goat, chicken, duck, frog, eel, shrimp, fish (fresh, dried, canned fermented), or shellfish.

⁶ Includes pumpkin, carrots, squash, or sweet potatoes that are yellow or orange inside, ripe mangoes, ripe papayas, and dark green, leafy vegetables, such as

⁷ Other fruits and vegetables include ivy gourd leaves (slek bas), moringa leaves (slek m'rom), green amaranth (slek pty), morning glory, bok choy (speytteu), mustard greens, pumpkin leaf, sweet leaf bush (slek ngob), cassava leaves, spinach, tree spinach (chaya), kale, wild greens (slek prech), tomato, eggplant, cauliflower (pakakhatna), winter melon (tra lach), long bean, mushroom, or other vegetable

⁸ Includes cricket, bug bacon, snail, spider, termite, and grasshopper

Chapter 15 Women's Empowerment

Pages 332-335

Table 15.4.1 House ownership and documentation of ownership: Women

Table 15.4.2 House ownership and documentation of ownership: Men

Table 15.5.1 Land ownership and documentation of ownership: Women

Table 15.5.2 Land ownership and documentation of ownership: Men

Numbers were changed in the “Woman’s/Man’s name is not on the title deed” and “Don’t know” columns.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 15.4.1 House ownership and documentation of ownership: Women

Percent distribution of women age 15–49 by ownership of a house; and among women who own a house, percent distribution by whether the house owned has a title deed and whether or not the woman's name appears on the title deed, according to background characteristics, Cambodia DHS 2021–2022

Background characteristic	Percentage who own a house:				Total	Number of women	House has a title deed ¹ :				Total	Number of women who own a house ⁴
	Alone	Jointly ²	Both alone and jointly	Percentage who do not own a house			Woman's name is on title deed ¹	Woman's name is not on title deed ¹	Does not have a title deed ¹	Don't know ³		
Age												
15–19	0.7	1.8	0.4	97.1	100.0	2,981	59.7	2.7 2.2	32.4	5.2 5.6	100.0	88
20–24	2.7	14.9	0.4	82.0	100.0	2,589	60.9	4.2 0.7	36.8	4.4 1.6	100.0	467
25–29	5.5	34.8	0.2	59.5	100.0	2,986	69.1	2.2 1.8	27.9	0.8 1.2	100.0	1,210
30–34	7.6	50.3	0.2	42.0	100.0	3,272	77.3	4.4 0.5	21.1	0.4 1.0	100.0	1,899
35–39	9.7	59.6	0.3	30.3	100.0	3,367	77.4	4.5 1.0	20.8	0.3 0.8	100.0	2,345
40–44	14.3	65.0	0.5	20.2	100.0	2,598	81.8	4.0 0.5	16.9	0.3 0.7	100.0	2,073
45–49	16.9	67.5	0.4	15.2	100.0	1,704	83.0	4.7 1.2	15.2	0.4 0.6	100.0	1,445
Residence												
Urban	7.4	32.7	0.2	59.7	100.0	8,239	84.4	4.5 0.8	13.7	0.5 1.1	100.0	3,321
Rural	7.8	46.9	0.4	44.9	100.0	11,257	73.3	4.4 1.0	24.9	0.4 0.8	100.0	6,205
Region												
Banteay Meanchey	5.7	38.3	1.5	54.5	100.0	763	78.3	1.0	20.7	0.0	100.0	347
Battambang	5.4	40.5	0.2	53.9	100.0	1,347	41.6	4.5 1.1	56.8	0.0 0.5	100.0	621
Kampong Cham	5.1	41.5	0.0	53.4	100.0	1,163	80.1	4.9 3.3	15.0	0.0 1.6	100.0	542
Kampong Chhnang	6.9	52.8	0.0	40.4	100.0	675	96.4	0.6 0.0	2.8	0.0 0.8	100.0	402
Kampong Speu	9.4	50.1	0.1	40.4	100.0	1,226	86.3	0.5	12.3	0.8	100.0	731
Kampong Thom	12.5	47.5	0.3	39.7	100.0	819	75.8	0.5	23.7	0.0	100.0	494
Kampot	15.6	39.8	0.4	44.2	100.0	781	71.8	4.8 0.9	25.9	0.5 1.5	100.0	436
Kandal	8.5	38.0	0.0	53.4	100.0	1,445	82.7	0.5	15.2	1.6	100.0	673
Koh Kong	4.1	46.8	0.0	49.2	100.0	140	89.9	0.8 0.3	9.2	0.2 0.7	100.0	71
Kratie	7.7	40.7	0.0	51.6	100.0	443	63.7	0.2	36.1	0.0	100.0	214
Nondul Kiri	5.1	47.7	0.0	47.2	100.0	115	68.4	7.6 1.0	23.9	0.0 6.6	100.0	61
Phnom Penh	5.3	20.5	0.1	74.1	100.0	3,160	88.1	2.0 1.4	9.7	0.2 0.9	100.0	818
Preah Vihear	4.7	60.2	0.2	34.8	100.0	332	75.6	3.9 3.8	20.5	0.0 0.1	100.0	216
Prey Veng	7.5	44.4	0.0	48.1	100.0	1,233	83.9	1.0	15.1	0.0	100.0	640
Pursat	6.7	61.1	0.0	32.2	100.0	432	88.1	0.6	11.0	0.3	100.0	293
Ratanak Kiri	3.4	55.7	1.0	40.0	100.0	293	22.5	2.5 1.4	74.2	0.9 2.0	100.0	176
Siemreap	11.5	42.4	0.1	46.0	100.0	1,548	82.1	0.0	17.9	0.0	100.0	835
Preah Sihanouk	5.0	38.8	0.0	56.2	100.0	243	56.7	19.9 4.9	18.5	5.0 19.9	100.0	107
Stung Treng	7.8	45.0	0.2	47.0	100.0	195	62.9	2.0 1.8	34.6	0.5 0.7	100.0	104
Svay Rieng	7.0	50.8	0.4	41.8	100.0	735	61.1	0.0	38.9	0.0	100.0	428
Takeo	10.8	46.3	1.2	41.7	100.0	1,162	81.2	0.6	16.7	1.5	100.0	678
Otdar Meanchey	4.0	58.8	0.2	37.0	100.0	242	79.1	1.5	19.4	0.0	100.0	153
Kep	8.6	54.4	1.8	35.3	100.0	57	55.6	4.4 1.2	42.5	0.5 0.7	100.0	37
Pailin	17.1	33.8	0.3	48.8	100.0	96	91.6	4.4 0.7	7.1	0.2 0.6	100.0	49
Tboung Khmum	3.8	41.4	2.1	52.8	100.0	851	87.8	0.6	11.3	0.3	100.0	402
Education												
No education	10.2	58.2	0.6	31.0	100.0	2,265	71.9	4.9 1.1	25.7	0.5 1.2	100.0	1,562
Primary	9.3	51.3	0.2	39.2	100.0	7,554	76.6	4.0 0.6	22.0	0.4 0.8	100.0	4,595
Secondary	5.9	29.9	0.3	63.9	100.0	8,278	79.9	4.7 1.3	17.9	0.5 0.9	100.0	2,990
More than secondary	5.0	21.5	0.6	72.9	100.0	1,399	84.6	2.5 0.8	12.8	0.4 1.8	100.0	380
Wealth quintile												
Lowest	9.2	48.6	0.5	41.7	100.0	3,393	63.8	4.5 1.1	34.4	0.3 0.7	100.0	1,978
Second	7.2	43.1	0.3	49.5	100.0	3,529	77.0	4.6 0.9	20.9	0.5 1.2	100.0	1,784
Middle	8.3	42.9	0.6	48.3	100.0	3,831	76.9	4.2 0.9	21.1	0.7 1.1	100.0	1,982
Fourth	6.9	37.1	0.1	55.8	100.0	4,286	81.1	4.2 0.8	17.2	0.5 0.9	100.0	1,884
Highest	7.1	35.1	0.2	57.6	100.0	4,477	87.5	4.6 0.9	10.7	0.2 0.9	100.0	1,899
Total	7.7	40.9	0.3	51.1	100.0	19,496	77.2	4.4 0.9	21.0	0.4 0.9	100.0	9,527

¹ Title deed or other government recognized document

² Jointly with a husband, someone else, or both a husband and someone else

³ Includes women who have a house with a title deed or other government recognized document, but they do not know if their name is on it, and women who do not know if there is a title deed or other government recognized document for the house

⁴ Includes women who own a house alone, jointly with their husband only, jointly with someone else only, jointly with husband and someone else, or both alone and jointly

Table 15.4.2 House ownership and documentation of ownership: Men

Percent distribution of men age 15–49 by ownership of a house; and among men who own a house, percent distribution by whether the house owned has a title deed and whether or not the man's name appears on the title deed, according to background characteristics, Cambodia DHS 2021–2022

Background characteristic	Percentage who own a house:				Total	Number of men	House has a title deed ¹ :				Total	Number of men who own a house ⁴
	Alone	Jointly ²	Both alone and jointly	Percentage who do not own a house			Man's name is on title deed ¹	Man's name is not on title deed ¹	Does not have a title deed ¹	Don't know ³		
Age												
15–19	0.2	5.2	0.6	93.9	100.0	1,559	4.1	6.3	55.8	33.8	100.0	95
20–24	1.3	13.3	0.3	85.2	100.0	1,226	28.4	6.7 5.8	42.6	22.3 23.2	100.0	182
25–29	2.7	25.5	0.4	71.4	100.0	1,299	49.6	6.8 5.2	39.0	4.7 6.2	100.0	371
30–34	3.6	38.5	0.4	57.4	100.0	1,432	63.3	4.5	30.9	1.3	100.0	610
35–39	5.6	58.5	0.0	35.9	100.0	1,416	69.2	4.3	26.2	0.4	100.0	908
40–44	5.7	68.9	0.0	25.4	100.0	1,191	74.6	1.7 1.5	23.4	0.4 0.5	100.0	889
45–49	4.7	80.9	0.2	14.2	100.0	702	72.9	2.4	24.6	0.0	100.0	602
Residence												
Urban	3.7	28.6	0.2	67.5	100.0	3,762	67.1	4.4 3.6	21.6	7.2 7.7	100.0	1,222
Rural	2.9	44.8	0.4	51.9	100.0	5,063	63.1	3.8 3.5	32.6	0.7 0.8	100.0	2,434
Region												
Banteay Meanchey	0.9	33.6	0.3	65.3	100.0	327	61.2	4.8	33.9	0.0	100.0	114
Battambang	4.9	26.7	0.0	68.4	100.0	636	90.9	1.4	7.7	0.0	100.0	201
Kampong Cham	1.0	40.1	0.0	58.9	100.0	533	66.5	1.8	31.7	0.0	100.0	219
Kampong Chhnang	1.0	59.3	0.7	39.0	100.0	259	41.1	4.1	53.7	1.1	100.0	158
Kampong Speu	3.1	40.4	0.0	56.4	100.0	532	98.2	0.6	1.2	0.0	100.0	232
Kampong Thom	1.4	43.9	0.0	54.7	100.0	376	54.8	1.7	43.5	0.0	100.0	170
Kampot	5.9	39.1	0.0	55.1	100.0	322	68.7	6.4	24.9	0.0	100.0	144
Kandal	6.4	57.0	0.2	36.4	100.0	678	46.7	10.5 9.5	19.2	23.7 24.6	100.0	431
Koh Kong	4.7	40.2	0.0	55.1	100.0	60	93.8	0.7	5.4	0.0	100.0	27
Kratie	7.8	35.8	0.0	56.3	100.0	216	55.2	12.8	32.0	0.0	100.0	94
Mondul Kiri	1.5	48.2	0.0	50.3	100.0	50	69.0	0.4	30.6	0.0	100.0	25
Phnom Penh	4.1	11.2	0.0	84.7	100.0	1,490	59.9	3.3 1.2	36.8	0.0 2.1	100.0	228
Preah Vihear	1.8	54.4	0.0	43.8	100.0	149	52.6	2.9	44.5	0.0	100.0	84
Prey Veng	1.1	37.3	0.2	61.4	100.0	615	90.5	1.1	8.4	0.0	100.0	238
Pursat	2.3	52.0	0.6	45.2	100.0	219	79.8	9.5	10.7	0.0	100.0	120
Ratanak Kiri	1.6	57.9	0.2	40.2	100.0	149	35.7	5.6	58.8	0.0	100.0	89
Siemreap	3.6	39.2	0.6	56.7	100.0	749	55.8	1.3	42.9	0.0	100.0	324
Preah Sihanouk	4.4	35.2	0.0	60.5	100.0	113	71.3	4.2	24.5	0.0	100.0	45
Stung Treng	0.9	57.9	0.0	41.3	100.0	81	24.6	2.2	73.2	0.0	100.0	48
Svay Rieng	1.0	73.5	4.2	21.3	100.0	311	57.7	2.0	40.3	0.0	100.0	245
Takeo	1.5	41.8	0.0	56.7	100.0	453	71.4	2.1	28.5	0.0	100.0	196
Otdar Meanchey	4.1	48.8	0.0	47.0	100.0	109	86.0	0.4	13.5	0.0	100.0	58
Kep	6.8	44.1	0.0	49.1	100.0	26	69.2	1.3	26.3	3.2	100.0	13
Pailin	11.3	30.3	0.2	58.2	100.0	41	83.8	0.0	14.2	2.0	100.0	17
Tboung Khmum	2.4	38.4	0.0	59.2	100.0	331	54.4	2.6	43.1	0.0	100.0	135
Education												
No education	3.6	60.9	0.1	35.4	100.0	514	56.8	2.1	38.8	2.3	100.0	332
Primary	3.2	47.6	0.3	48.9	100.0	3,220	65.8	3.0	29.7	1.4	100.0	1,647
Secondary	3.2	30.4	0.3	66.0	100.0	4,273	64.5	4.6 4.3	26.2	4.7 5.0	100.0	1,452
More than secondary	3.3	24.2	0.0	72.5	100.0	819	64.7	6.7 4.6	26.4	2.2 4.3	100.0	225
Wealth quintile												
Lowest	3.4	47.9	0.1	48.6	100.0	1,594	55.2	3.1	41.2	0.5	100.0	819
Second	1.9	40.3	0.1	57.7	100.0	1,585	63.5	4.7	29.0	2.8	100.0	670
Middle	2.9	41.1	0.4	55.7	100.0	1,674	64.3	3.6 3.4	27.8	4.2 4.4	100.0	742
Fourth	3.6	36.0	0.2	60.3	100.0	1,978	71.5	4.7 4.3	19.7	4.2 4.5	100.0	785
Highest	4.2	27.2	0.6	67.9	100.0	1,994	68.7	2.8 2.0	25.7	2.8 3.5	100.0	639
Total	3.2	37.9	0.3	58.6	100.0	8,825	64.4	3.8 3.6	28.9	2.9 3.1	100.0	3,656

¹ Title deed or other government recognized document

² Jointly with a wife, someone else, or both a wife and someone else

³ Includes men who have a house with a title deed or other government recognized document, but they do not know if their name is on it, and men who do not know if there is a title deed or other government recognized document for the house

⁴ Includes men who own a house alone, jointly with wife only, jointly with someone else only, jointly with wife and someone else, or both alone and jointly.

Note: Figures in parentheses are based on 25–49 unweighted cases.

Table 15.5.1 Land ownership and documentation of ownership: Women

Percent distribution of women age 15–49 by ownership of land; and among women who own land, percent distribution by whether the land owned has a title deed and whether or not the woman's name appears on the title deed, according to background characteristics, Cambodia DHS 2021–2022

Background characteristic	Percentage who own land:				Total	Number of women	Land has a title deed ¹ :				Total	Number of women who own land ⁴
	Alone	Jointly ²	Both alone and jointly	Percentage who do not own land			Woman's name is on title deed ¹	Woman's name is not on title deed ¹	Does not have a title deed ¹	Don't know ³		
Age												
15–19	0.9	1.7	0.2	97.2	100.0	2,981	57.7	5.3 4.0	36.6	0.4 1.7	100.0	84
20–24	4.0	13.8	0.3	81.9	100.0	2,589	64.9	2.2	32.4	0.5	100.0	468
25–29	6.3	27.5	0.2	66.0	100.0	2,986	73.5	1.6 1.4	24.5	0.6 0.6	100.0	1,014
30–34	8.7	36.0	0.2	55.0	100.0	3,272	81.1	1.3	17.1	0.5	100.0	1,473
35–39	9.5	41.7	0.3	48.5	100.0	3,367	82.1	1.1 0.9	16.6	0.2 0.4	100.0	1,733
40–44	11.5	47.9	0.5	40.1	100.0	2,598	85.1	1.3 1.2	13.4	0.2 0.4	100.0	1,556
45–49	11.7	51.1	0.2	37.0	100.0	1,704	85.6	2.1 1.9	12.2	0.0 0.3	100.0	1,073
Residence												
Urban	5.3	18.0	0.1	76.5	100.0	8,239	90.9	1.1 1.0	7.5	0.5 0.6	100.0	1,936
Rural	8.7	39.5	0.4	51.5	100.0	11,257	76.8	1.6 1.5	21.3	0.3 0.4	100.0	5,465
Region												
Banteay Meanchey	6.8	25.9	0.4	66.9	100.0	763	90.1	0.4	9.4	0.0	100.0	253
Battambang	11.2	35.5	0.3	53.0	100.0	1,347	72.7	3.4 3.1	23.9	0.0 0.3	100.0	633
Kampong Cham	3.1	26.8	0.0	70.0	100.0	1,163	83.8	3.1	13.0	0.0	100.0	348
Kampong Chhnang	6.7	42.4	0.0	50.9	100.0	675	96.6	0.4 0.3	2.7	0.3 0.4	100.0	332
Kampong Speu	7.6	44.5	0.1	47.7	100.0	1,226	88.6	1.3 0.9	10.1	0.0 0.4	100.0	641
Kampong Thom	13.7	41.6	0.4	44.3	100.0	819	78.8	1.0	20.3	0.0	100.0	456
Kampot	15.4	34.5	0.5	49.7	100.0	781	78.2	1.6 1.4	19.6	0.5 0.8	100.0	393
Kandal	3.0	19.7	0.1	77.2	100.0	1,445	94.5	0.4	3.2	1.8	100.0	330
Koh Kong	0.6	16.1	0.0	83.4	100.0	140	79.7	0.5	19.8	0.0	100.0	23
Kratie	7.6	38.0	0.0	54.4	100.0	443	66.0	0.9	33.2	0.0	100.0	202
Mondul Kiri	2.4	34.8	0.0	62.8	100.0	115	73.5	1.4 0.2	24.6	0.5 1.7	100.0	43
Phnom Penh	3.2	6.0	0.0	90.8	100.0	3,160	92.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	100.0	290
Preah Vihear	4.6	54.9	0.1	40.4	100.0	332	59.3	1.1	39.3	0.3	100.0	198
Prey Veng	8.0	41.0	0.1	50.8	100.0	1,233	84.1	2.3	13.6	0.0	100.0	606
Pursat	7.6	49.9	0.0	42.6	100.0	432	90.8	1.2	8.0	0.0	100.0	248
Ratanak Kiri	3.1	57.4	0.9	38.6	100.0	293	23.4	0.3 0.0	74.7	1.6 1.9	100.0	180
Siemreap	8.9	32.7	0.1	58.4	100.0	1,548	78.3	0.0	21.7	0.0	100.0	644
Preah Sihanouk	2.0	17.0	0.0	81.0	100.0	243	68.9	11.5 5.9	14.9	4.6 10.2	100.0	46
Stung Treng	3.6	45.0	0.5	50.9	100.0	195	54.6	2.7 2.4	42.3	0.5 0.8	100.0	96
Svay Rieng	18.8	30.9	0.1	50.1	100.0	735	80.1	0.7	19.2	0.0	100.0	367
Takeo	12.4	40.2	0.8	46.7	100.0	1,162	82.2	2.2	14.7	0.9	100.0	619
Otdar Meanchey	3.8	49.2	0.4	46.6	100.0	242	72.8	1.1 0.7	26.1	0.0 0.4	100.0	129
Kep	8.1	45.3	1.1	45.4	100.0	57	59.5	1.4	39.1	0.0	100.0	31
Pailin	8.8	17.8	0.2	73.3	100.0	96	89.7	1.5	8.8	0.0	100.0	25
Tboung Khmum	2.4	27.1	1.9	68.6	100.0	851	89.5	2.7	7.8	0.0	100.0	267
Education												
No education	8.0	42.9	0.4	48.8	100.0	2,265	73.6	1.5 1.3	24.4	0.4 0.6	100.0	1,161
Primary	9.1	38.9	0.3	51.8	100.0	7,554	81.0	1.5 1.4	17.2	0.2 0.4	100.0	3,643
Secondary	5.9	21.8	0.2	72.2	100.0	8,278	82.8	1.6 1.5	15.2	0.4 0.5	100.0	2,304
More than secondary	4.8	15.7	0.5	79.1	100.0	1,399	83.4	0.2	16.4	0.0	100.0	293
Wealth quintile												
Lowest	8.4	40.2	0.4	51.0	100.0	3,393	68.0	1.5 1.3	32.2	0.2 0.4	100.0	1,662
Second	8.2	35.2	0.3	56.3	100.0	3,529	80.3	1.3 1.1	18.0	0.4 0.6	100.0	1,544
Middle	8.9	34.2	0.5	56.4	100.0	3,831	83.0	2.2 2.1	14.3	0.5 0.6	100.0	1,669
Fourth	6.9	27.1	0.2	65.8	100.0	4,266	85.7	1.6 1.5	12.6	0.1 0.2	100.0	1,457
Highest	4.7	19.1	0.1	76.1	100.0	4,477	92.3	0.4	6.8	0.4 0.5	100.0	1,069
Total	7.3	30.4	0.3	62.0	100.0	19,496	80.5	1.5 1.4	17.7	0.3 0.5	100.0	7,401

¹ Title deed or other government recognized document

² Jointly with a husband, someone else, or both a husband and someone else

³ Includes women who have land with a title deed or other government recognized document, but they do not know if their name is on it, and women who do not know if there is a title deed or other government recognized document for the land

⁴ Includes women who own land alone, jointly with their husband only, jointly with someone else only, jointly with husband and someone else, or both alone and jointly

Table 15.5.2 Land ownership and documentation of ownership: Men

Percent distribution of men age 15–49 by ownership of land; and among men who own land, percent distribution by whether the land owned has a title deed and whether or not the man's name appears on the title deed, according to background characteristics, Cambodia DHS 2021–2022

Background characteristic	Percentage who own land:				Total	Number of men	Land has a title deed ¹ :				Total	Number of men who own land ⁴
	Alone	Jointly ²	Both alone and jointly	Percentage who do not own land			Man's name is on title deed ¹	Man's name is not on title deed ¹	Does not have a title deed ¹	Don't know ³		
Age												
15–19	0.2	2.5	0.3	96.9	100.0	1,559	7.5	9.6	77.0	5.9	100.0	48
20–24	2.0	9.5	0.0	88.5	100.0	1,226	37.9	8.0	54.0	0.1	100.0	141
25–29	4.7	20.3	0.1	74.8	100.0	1,299	62.7	4.6	32.6	0.0	100.0	327
30–34	4.7	31.2	0.0	64.1	100.0	1,432	64.8	5.4 5.3	29.8	0.0 0.2	100.0	514
35–39	4.4	45.7	0.0	49.9	100.0	1,416	74.3	1.8	23.9	0.0	100.0	709
40–44	4.7	51.2	0.0	44.0	100.0	1,191	73.9	2.3	23.9	0.0	100.0	667
45–49	4.3	61.8	0.0	33.9	100.0	702	77.4	1.7	20.9	0.0	100.0	464
Residence												
Urban	2.9	15.4	0.0	81.6	100.0	3,762	76.9	3.1	19.9	0.2	100.0	691
Rural	3.9	39.0	0.1	57.0	100.0	5,063	66.2	3.4	30.3	0.1	100.0	2,178
Region												
Banteay Meanchey	3.0	25.9	0.0	71.1	100.0	327	59.8	5.2	35.0	0.0	100.0	95
Battambang	6.3	23.7	0.0	69.9	100.0	636	91.8	1.7	6.5	0.0	100.0	191
Kampong Cham	1.1	29.6	0.0	69.3	100.0	533	65.6	0.0	34.4	0.0	100.0	164
Kampong Chhnang	3.5	59.7	1.8	35.1	100.0	259	62.7	12.2 11.7	25.2	0.0 0.5	100.0	168
Kampong Speu	3.2	38.2	0.0	58.5	100.0	532	98.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	100.0	221
Kampong Thom	4.6	39.1	0.0	56.3	100.0	376	52.8	0.8	46.4	0.0	100.0	164
Kampot	7.0	30.7	0.0	62.3	100.0	322	81.4	5.6	12.9	0.0	100.0	121
Kandal	2.5	10.6	0.2	86.6	100.0	678	55.6	9.2	32.0	3.1	100.0	91
Koh Kong	3.4	15.3	0.0	81.3	100.0	60	86.6	2.4	11.0	0.0	100.0	11
Kratie	2.2	37.1	0.2	60.5	100.0	216	62.2	9.8	28.0	0.0	100.0	85
Mondul Kiri	1.4	40.2	0.0	58.4	100.0	50	54.6	1.0	44.4	0.0	100.0	21
Phnom Penh	3.2	6.0	0.0	90.8	100.0	1,480	(70.1)	(2.2)	(27.7)	(0.0)	100.0	136
Preah Vihear	1.6	47.5	0.0	50.9	100.0	149	33.4	2.4	64.2	0.0	100.0	73
Prey Veng	1.9	36.1	0.0	62.0	100.0	615	94.1	3.4	2.5	0.0	100.0	234
Pursat	3.0	46.3	0.0	50.7	100.0	219	79.9	5.6	14.5	0.0	100.0	108
Ratanak Kiri	0.8	60.9	0.0	38.3	100.0	149	42.0	3.8	54.2	0.0	100.0	92
Siemreap	4.5	29.8	0.0	65.7	100.0	749	42.6	1.0	56.4	0.0	100.0	257
Preah Sihanouk	4.6	12.6	0.0	82.8	100.0	113	76.3	9.4	14.3	0.0	100.0	19
Stung Treng	5.0	53.6	0.0	41.4	100.0	81	33.8	4.0	62.3	0.0	100.0	47
Svay Rieng	3.4	65.2	0.3	31.1	100.0	311	64.7	0.9	34.3	0.0	100.0	214
Takeo	4.1	34.0	0.0	62.0	100.0	453	75.3	3.1	21.6	0.0	100.0	172
Otdar Meanchey	3.4	41.9	0.0	54.7	100.0	109	61.7	1.8	36.5	0.0	100.0	49
Kep	3.1	39.7	1.3	55.9	100.0	26	93.1	0.7	6.2	0.0	100.0	12
Pailin	10.0	16.9	0.0	73.1	100.0	41	92.2	1.3	4.8	1.6	100.0	11
Tboung Khmum	1.9	31.8	0.0	66.3	100.0	331	68.2	2.0	29.8	0.0	100.0	111
Education												
No education	3.6	46.2	0.0	50.2	100.0	514	59.7	1.7 1.4	38.6	0.0 0.3	100.0	256
Primary	3.9	37.5	0.0	58.6	100.0	3,220	68.0	3.1	28.9	0.0	100.0	1,334
Secondary	2.8	23.0	0.1	74.0	100.0	4,273	70.3	4.3	25.1	0.3	100.0	1,110
More than secondary	4.9	15.7	0.2	79.3	100.0	819	78.7	1.2	20.0	0.0	100.0	170
Wealth quintile												
Lowest	4.2	40.7	0.0	55.0	100.0	1,594	57.3	3.6	39.1	0.0	100.0	717
Second	3.1	33.4	0.1	63.3	100.0	1,585	68.1	3.2	28.7	0.0	100.0	581
Middle	3.1	32.1	0.3	64.6	100.0	1,674	67.7	3.5 3.4	28.7	0.0 0.1	100.0	593
Fourth	3.6	25.6	0.1	70.7	100.0	1,978	77.0	3.3	19.7	0.0	100.0	579
Highest	3.2	16.8	0.0	80.0	100.0	1,994	79.9	2.8	16.5	0.8	100.0	398
Total	3.4	29.0	0.1	67.5	100.0	8,825	68.8	3.3	27.8	0.1	100.0	2,869

¹ Title deed or other government recognized document

² Jointly with a wife, someone else, or both a wife and someone else

³ Includes men who have land with a title deed or other government recognized document, but they do not know if their name is on it, and men who do not know if there is a title deed or other government recognized document for the land

⁴ Includes men who own land alone, jointly with wife only, jointly with someone else only, jointly with wife and someone else, or both alone and jointly

Chapter 16 Household Water and Sanitation

Page 357 Table 16.1.2 Household drinking water: Rainy season

Numbers were changed for time to obtain drinking water (round trip).

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 16.1.2 Household drinking water: Rainy season

Percent distribution of households and de jure population by source of drinking water and by time to obtain drinking water during the rainy season, according to residence, Cambodia DHS 2021–2022

Characteristic	Households			Population		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Source of drinking water						
Improved source	98.3	90.3	93.4	98.2	90.6	93.5
Piped into dwelling/yard plot	44.7	12.6	25.0	44.5	12.7	24.9
Piped to neighbor	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Public tap/standpipe	4.7	0.3	2.0	4.8	0.3	2.0
Tube well or borehole	10.2	25.7	19.7	10.5	26.3	20.2
Protected dug well	1.4	5.4	3.8	1.4	5.4	3.9
Protected spring	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Rain water	11.6	23.6	19.0	11.8	23.0	18.7
Tanker truck/cart with small tank	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.6
Bottled water	24.0	20.2	21.7	23.7	20.4	21.7
Unimproved source	1.0	4.9	3.4	1.0	4.6	3.3
Unprotected dug well	0.6	3.8	2.6	0.6	3.6	2.5
Unprotected spring	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4
Other	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Surface water	0.7	4.8	3.2	0.7	4.8	3.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Time to obtain drinking water (round trip)						
Water on premises ¹	87.9	95.3	69.6	84.8	76.7	88.9
30 minutes or less	40.9	4.1	28.8	13.7	21.9	10.0
More than 30 minutes	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
Don't know	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of households/population	8,066	12,740	20,806	32,837	52,986	85,822

¹ Includes water piped to a neighbor and those reporting a round trip collection time of zero minutes

Numbers were changed in the at least basic service and limited service columns.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 16.2.2 Drinking water service ladder: Rainy season								
Percent distribution of de jure population by drinking water service ladder during the rainy season, according to background characteristics, Cambodia DHS 2021–2022								
Background characteristic	At least basic service ¹		Limited service ²		Unimproved ³	Surface water	Total	Number of persons
Residence								
Urban	86.8	97.7	11.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	100.0	32,837
Rural	66.0	89.6	24.6	1.0	4.6	4.8	100.0	52,986
Region								
Banteay Meanchey	71.0	97.5	27.3	0.7	0.6	1.2	100.0	3,794
Battambang	66.9	94.1	27.9	0.7	2.0	3.2	100.0	6,251
Kampong Cham	84.4	94.8	10.5	0.1	3.8	1.3	100.0	5,919
Kampong Chhnang	66.1	78.7	14.6	2.1	16.9	2.3	100.0	2,829
Kampong Speu	49.3	90.2	44.4	3.5	2.4	3.9	100.0	4,830
Kampong Thom	70.8	84.3	13.9	0.3	12.6	2.7	100.0	3,888
Kampot	52.4	90.5	39.2	1.0	5.6	2.9	100.0	3,464
Kandal	87.4	95.7	8.6	0.3	0.3	3.7	100.0	6,208
Koh Kong	55.0	86.8	31.9	0.1	11.7	1.5	100.0	629
Kratie	55.9	89.2	34.1	0.8	5.2	4.8	100.0	2,050
Mondul Kiri	58.8	83.8	25.6	0.6	2.3	13.3	100.0	486
Phnom Penh	98.1	100.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11,735
Preah Vihear	47.8	90.9	43.5	0.3	6.3	2.5	100.0	1,421
Prey Veng	89.2	96.8	7.6	0.0	0.7	2.5	100.0	6,341
Pursat	54.1	79.2	29.4	4.3	5.4	11.0	100.0	2,364
Ratanak Kiri	36.7	57.0	22.9	2.7	11.6	28.8	100.0	1,265
Siemreap	74.2	90.7	16.5	0.1	4.0	5.3	100.0	6,737
Preah Sihanouk	57.8	91.6	39.0	5.2	2.3	0.9	100.0	1,025
Stung Treng	32.1	68.6	38.0	1.5	2.9	27.0	100.0	874
Svay Rieng	93.6	100.0	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3,223
Takeo	64.2	96.7	33.4	0.8	0.7	1.7	100.0	4,911
Otdar Meanchey	40.2	87.7	59.2	2.7	1.6	7.9	100.0	1,059
Kep	68.9	84.6	18.2	2.4	9.9	3.0	100.0	232
Pailin	70.3	94.9	27.8	3.1	0.2	1.7	100.0	432
Tboung Khmum	78.4	96.2	17.8	0.0	3.8	0.0	100.0	3,855
Wealth quintile								
Lowest	43.2	78.6	36.8	1.5	8.9	11.0	100.0	17,163
Second	72.0	93.0	22.2	1.1	3.2	2.6	100.0	17,170
Middle	75.2	95.0	20.5	0.8	2.5	1.8	100.0	17,159
Fourth	85.0	97.6	13.2	0.6	1.2	0.7	100.0	17,165
Highest	94.2	99.2	6.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	100.0	17,166
Total	73.9	92.7	19.6	0.8	3.3	3.2	100.0	85,822

Note: Service ladder concept/definitions based on the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply, Sanitation, and Hygiene (JMP).

¹ Defined as drinking water from an improved source, provided either water is on the premises or round-trip collection time is 30 minutes or less. Includes safely managed drinking water, which is not shown separately.

² Drinking water from an improved source, provided round-trip collection time is more than 30 minutes or is unknown

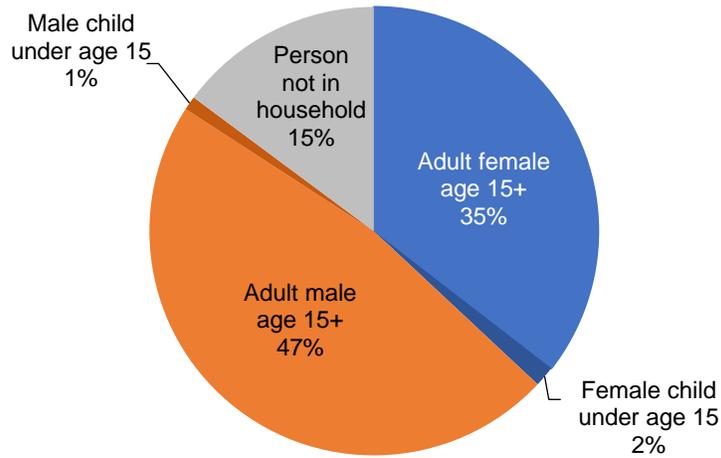
³ Drinking water from an unprotected dug well or unprotected spring

The figure has been updated to reflect the new numbers in Table 16.3. The Missing/Don't know category has been removed due to an error in the original calculation.

The figure has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Figure 16.2 Person collecting drinking water

Among de jure household population without drinking water on premises, percent distribution by person who collects drinking water



The numbers were changed in this table and the missing/DK column was removed due to an error in the calculation.

The text has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

In Cambodia, ~~17~~ 16% of the population lives in households that do not have water on their premises during the dry season. The person who most commonly collects water is an adult male age 15 or older (~~32~~ 47%), followed by an adult female age 15 or older (~~27~~ 35%) and a person not in the household (~~6~~ 15%) (Table 16.3 and Figure 16.2).

Patterns by background characteristics

- Rural residents are more likely than urban residents to not have drinking water on the premises (~~23~~ 21% versus 8 7%).
- By province, the percentage of the population without water on the premises ranges from less than 1% in Phnom Penh to 60% in Stung Treng.
- The percentage of household residents without drinking water on the premises declines dramatically with increasing household wealth, from ~~41~~ 38% among those in the lowest wealth quintile to 2% among those in the highest wealth quintile.

Page 360 Table 16.3 Person collecting drinking water

The numbers were changed in this table and the missing/DK column was removed due to an error in the original calculation.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 16.3 Person collecting drinking water

Percentage of de jure population in households without drinking water on premises, and percent distribution of de jure population in households without drinking water on premises by the person who usually collects drinking water used in the household, according to background characteristics, Cambodia DHS 2021–2022

Background characteristic	Percentage of de jure population without drinking water on premises ¹		Number of persons	Person who usually collects drinking water								Person not in household	Total	Number of persons without drinking water on premises ¹			
				Adult female age 15 or older	Adult male age 15 or older	Female child under age 15	Male child under age 15										
Residence																	
Urban	7.7	7.3	32,837	20.0	27.5	31.3	46.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.3	24.5	100.0	2,528	2,412	
Rural	22.7	21.0	52,986	29.7	37.2	32.0	47.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	5.6	12.7	100.0	12,064	11,150	
Region																	
Banteay Meanchey	13.1	12.7	3,794	36.1	42.2	23.0	53.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.3	100.0	496	481	
Battambang	14.8	14.7	6,251	19.1	40.3	29.0	49.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.5	8.1	100.0	926	919	
Kampong Cham	9.9	9.6	5,919	38.4	45.8	29.3	33.1	1.9	1.9	6.2	6.4	12.2	12.8	100.0	587	571	
Kampong Chhnang	20.8	18.4	2,829	26.7	31.6	42.3	43.6	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	15.0	21.5	100.0	588	519	
Kampong Speu	36.9	36.7	4,830	20.6	30.1	16.5	32.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	12.0	0	100.0	1,784	1,772	
Kampong Thom	22.5	12.0	3,888	36.6	40.1	40.8	51.5	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.6	6.2	5.4	100.0	874	466	
Kampot	21.2	20.6	3,464	19.6	37.3	19.1	44.6	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	6.7	17.4	100.0	735	712	
Kandal	6.9	5.2	6,208	25.9	25.2	60.8	62.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	12.6	100.0	429	322	
Koh Kong		16.1	629	18.8	34.3	32.8	64.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	100.0	101	101	
Kratie		30.1	2,050	31.7	34.5	33.9	60.7	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.7	100.0	617	617	
Mondul Kiri	36.0	32.4	486	18.5	20.6	58.7	73.1	1.9	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.2	100.0	175	157	
Phnom Penh		0.4	11,735	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0		51	
Preah Vihear	41.2	41.2	1,421	21.5	41.2	28.0	48.0	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.4	6.7	8.2	100.0	585	513	
Prey Veng	10.4	7.2	6,341	47.5	45.1	35.6	38.5	0.8	2.1	1.4	1.8	7.3	12.5	100.0	659	455	
Pursat		28.6	2,364	21.8	30.1	36.1	55.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	14.9	100.0		675	
Ratanak Kiri		54.1	1,265	52.9	56.0	30.3	33.9	1.7	2.5	0.3	0.3	3.7	7.3	100.0		684	
Siemreap	19.0	18.4	6,737	30.7	41.7	36.9	51.6	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.3	0.7	4.4	100.0	1,281	1,242	
Preah Sihanouk		25.3	1,025	11.9	27.5	29.0	48.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.0	5.6	23.1	100.0	260	259	
Stung Treng		60.1	874	40.2	29.9	25.6	62.0	1.4	1.8	1.3	2.1	0.1	4.2	100.0		525	
Svay Rieng	4.3	4.2	3,223	40.4	40.3	48.5	54.3	4.6	4.6	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.8	100.0	138	136	
Takeo	19.8	19.7	4,911	9.3	30.7	15.8	44.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	4.3	23.9	100.0	974	966	
Otdar Meanchey	52.0	51.4	1,059	11.5	16.7	27.9	37.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	22.9	44.5	100.0	560	544	
Kep	18.9	18.6	232	27.8	29.4	55.9	59.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	10.7	100.0	44	43	
Pailin	17.4	17.3	432	30.5	38.0	31.6	48.4	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.8	4.6	11.2	100.0		75	
Tboung Khmum	19.8	19.5	3,855	30.0	30.3	58.3	58.9	7.7	8.2	2.8	2.1	1.2	0.5	100.0	764	753	
Source of drinking water²																	
Improved	12.6	11.7	77,726	28.1	36.5	31.4	42.3	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	7.9	18.1	100.0	9,810	9,131	
Unimproved	47.8	43.2	3,512	28.0	37.8	34.6	52.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.3	3.1	7.6	100.0	1,679	1,517	
Surface	67.4	63.6	4,584	24.7	30.9	31.8	59.2	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	2.7	8.5	100.0	3,091	2,913	
Wealth quintile																	
Lowest	40.7	38.3	17,163	29.1	38.0	29.0	46.1	1.5	2.3	0.7	1.1	5.2	12.4	100.0	6,990	6,581	
Second	18.5	17.1	17,170	28.5	34.9	29.6	46.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	7.8	16.3	100.0	3,168	2,932	
Middle	15.2	14.0	17,159	24.8	34.2	36.3	46.7	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.4	6.0	17.4	100.0	2,617	2,405	
Fourth	8.2	7.4	17,165	23.6	28.6	39.6	51.7	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.9	6.9	18.2	100.0	1,492	1,267	
Highest	2.3	2.2	17,166	17.5	25.9	44.1	55.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	18.7	100.0	403	377	
Total	17.0	15.8	85,822	27.3	35.4	31.9	47.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.2	6.2	14.8	100.0	14,580	13,562	

Note: An asterisk indicates that a figure is based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases and has been suppressed.

¹ Excludes water piped to a neighbor and those reporting a round trip collection time of zero minutes

² During the dry season

The numbers were changed in this table due to an error in the original calculation. Under sanitation facility type, rows were added for 'ventilated improved pit latrine' and 'composting toilet'.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 16.8 Emptying and removal of wastes from on-site sanitation facilities

Percent distribution of de jure population in households with septic tanks and improved latrines by method of emptying and removal, and percentage of on-site sanitation facilities for which excreta was safely disposed of in situ, percentage of on-site sanitation facilities for which excreta was disposed of unsafely, and percentage of on-site sanitation facilities for which excreta was removed for treatment, according to background characteristics, Cambodia DHS 2021–2022

Background characteristic	Percent distribution of method of emptying and disposal of wastes from septic tanks or other on-site sanitation facilities									Percentage of population with on-site sanitation facilities for which:			
	Removed by a service provider to treatment plant	Removed by a service provider, don't know where	Buried in a covered pit	To uncovered pit, open ground, water body or elsewhere	Other	Don't know where wastes were taken	Never emptied	Don't know if ever emptied	Total	Excreta was safely disposed of in situ ¹	Excreta was disposed of unsafely ²	Excreta was removed for treatment ³	Number of persons with improved on-site sanitation facilities
Sanitation facility type													
Flush to septic tank	0.5	8.8 8.9	4.4 1.2	2.3	0.3	0.2	86.3 86.1	0.6 0.4	100.0	87.9 87.7	2.6	9.6 9.6	61,572 60,620
Latrines and other improved facilities	0.5 0.3	7.7 4.7	2.2 1.4	1.6 0.9	0.0	0.2 0.1	86.8 90.0	1.4 2.6	100.0	90.1 94.0	1.6 0.9	8.3 5.1	1,431 2,347
Flush to pit latrine	0.4 0.3	7.8 5.1	2.3 1.5	1.6 1.0	0.0	0.2 0.1	86.8 90.5	1.0 1.5	100.0	90.1 93.5	1.6 1.0	8.4 5.5	1,408 2,148
Ventilated improved pit latrine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.5	44.5	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	65
Pit latrine with slab	1.4 0.3	6.0 1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.8 97.9	6.8 0.5	100.0	92.6 98.4	0.0	7.4 1.6	23 108
Composting toilet	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27
Residence													
Urban	0.7	12.6	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	83.1	0.7	100.0	84.9	1.6	13.5	19,310 19,311
Rural	0.4	7.1	1.2	2.7	0.3	0.2	87.7	0.4	100.0	89.3	3.0	7.7	43,694 43,657
Region													
Banteay Meanchey	0.0	22.2 22.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.4	75.8	0.2	100.0	76.1	1.3	22.6	3,109 3,110
Battambang	0.0	22.5	1.8 1.9	6.7	0.4	0.6	67.9	0.1	100.0	69.9 69.8	7.1	23.1	5,619 5,606
Kampong Cham	0.0	6.2	3.0	2.0	0.1	0.1	88.3	0.3	100.0	91.6	2.1	6.2 6.3	4,930 4,925
Kampong Chhnang	0.0	5.2	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	92.3	0.0	100.0	94.4	0.4	5.2	2,196
Kampong Speu	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	98.2	0.2	100.0	98.9	0.0	1.1	2,879
Kampong Thom	0.0	6.1	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	91.0	0.1	100.0	93.3	0.5	6.2	3,493
Kampot	0.2	9.0	0.4	3.4	0.6	0.2	86.8 85.9	0.6 0.3	100.0	86.7 86.6	4.0	9.4	2,941 2,934
Kandal	1.3	7.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	88.8	1.2	100.0	90.8	0.4	8.8	5,764
Koh Kong	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	97.7	0.3	100.0	98.4	0.6	1.0	449
Kratie	0.6	2.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	96.0	0.0	100.0	96.3	1.1	2.6	1,440
Mondul Kiri	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	94.0	0.9	100.0	94.9	0.2	4.9	247
Phnom Penh	0.9	30.3	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.0	64.2	2.5	100.0	67.8	1.1	31.1	2,254
Preah Vihear	0.2	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	96.6	0.3	100.0	97.0	0.0	3.0	994
Prey Veng	0.4	6.6	1.2	3.7	0.0	0.4	87.6	0.0	100.0	88.8	3.7	7.4	6,065
Pursat	1.8	4.4	0.3	6.1	3.5	1.3	82.3	0.4	100.0	83.0	9.6	7.5	1,688
Ratanak Kiri	0.2	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	88.0 87.9	8.6	100.0	96.7	0.0	3.3	647 645
Siemreap	1.0	5.8	1.8 1.9	2.1 2.2	0.2	0.0	88.1	0.9	100.0	90.9	2.3 2.4	6.8	5,244 5,235
Preah Sihanouk	0.5	2.6	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	92.7	1.5	100.0	95.7	1.1	3.2	873
Stung Treng	0.0	3.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.4	93.5	0.3	100.0	94.4	1.7	3.9	467
Svay Rieng	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.9	0.4	0.0	95.4	0.0	100.0	96.3	2.4	1.4	3,114
Takeo	1.6	9.9	0.5	3.5	0.1	0.1	84.0	0.1	100.0	84.7	3.6	11.7	4,128
Otdar Meanchey	0.0	7.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	90.7	0.0	100.0	91.3	0.6	8.1	825
Kep	0.8	5.8	1.8	3.5	0.5	0.2	87.2	0.3	100.0	89.3	4.0	6.7	177
Pailin	0.5	12.7	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.3	83.6	0.2	100.0	84.0 83.9	2.5	13.5	260 259
Tboung Khmum	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.5	0.2	94.0	0.5	100.0	94.4	3.0	2.6	3,199
Wealth quintile													
Lowest	0.1	3.3	0.7	2.4	0.6	0.1	91.9	1.0	100.0	93.6	2.9	3.5	9,642 9,623
Second	0.5	7.8	1.4	2.6	0.3	0.2	86.8	0.3	100.0	88.6	2.9	8.5	15,438 15,439
Middle	0.5	7.8	1.5	2.9	0.3	0.3	86.2	0.6	100.0	88.2	3.2	8.6	15,360 15,368
Fourth	0.4	9.4 9.5	0.9	1.9	0.2	0.2	86.5	0.5	100.0	87.9	2.1	10.0	13,737 13,721
Highest	0.9	17.0	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.3	79.1	0.3	100.0	80.5	1.3	18.2	8,797
Total	0.5	8.8	1.2	2.3	0.3	0.2	86.3	0.5	100.0	88.0	2.6	9.5	63,004 62,967

Note: On-site sanitation facilities are those where the excreta are stored in a septic tank, pit latrine, or composting toilet.

¹ Includes septic tanks and latrines in which wastes have been buried in a covered pit, never emptied, and don't know if ever emptied

² Includes septic tanks and latrines in which wastes have been emptied to uncovered pits, open ground, water body, or other locations

³ Includes septic tanks and latrines in which wastes have been removed by a service provider to a treatment plant or an unknown location or were removed by a non-service provider to an unknown location